

15. Problems of the British Commonwealth.—Seminar course.—(1943-44). *Hours to be arranged.* R. A. MacKay.*

Intensive study of the relations between member-states of the British Commonwealth of Nations and with other states; India and the dependent Empire.

Psychology: see **Philosophy.**

Spanish: see **Modern Languages.**

Sociology: see **Economics.**

Surveying: see **Engineering.**

Zoology: see **Biology.**

CALENDAR

(ABRIDGED)

OF THE

UNIVERSITY

OF

KING'S COLLEGE

(Founded A. D. 1789)

(In association with Dalhousie University)

HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA

1944-1945

156th SESSION

PUBLISHED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE
BOARD OF GOVERNORS

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University Almanac, 1944-1945

1944

- Aug. 21 M. —Last day for receiving applications* for Fall Supplementary Examinations.
- Sept. 27 W. —Registration (and Payment of Fees) begins in Faculty of Arts and Science. The only regular registration day for NEW STUDENTS from Halifax and Dartmouth.
- 28 Th. —The only regular registration day for other NEW STUDENTS in Faculty of Arts and Science.
- 29 F. —Registration begins for other than new students in Faculty of Arts and Science.
- 23 Sat. —Matriculation and Supplementary Arts and Science Examinations begin.
- 9.30—12.30 a.m., Latin; German.**
- 2.30— 5.30 p.m., English.
- 25 M. —9.30—12.30 a.m., French; Greek.**
- 2.30— 5.30 p.m., Physics.
- 26 Tu. —9.30—12.30 a.m., Geometry.
- 2.30— 5.30 p.m., Chemistry.
- 27 W. —9.30—12.30 a.m., Algebra.
- 2.30— 5.30 p.m., Trigonometry; History.**
- 30 S. —12 Noon. Regular Registration†† Period for Students in Arts and Science ends. Halifax Students will not be registered on this day.
- Oct. 2 M. —Results of Matriculation and Supplementary examinations declared. — 9 a.m., Lectures begin in Arts and Science and Divinity.
- 3 Tu. —12 Noon. Meeting of Faculty of Arts and Science.
- 7 S.; —12 Noon. Registration in Arts and Science ends.
- 11 W. —Last day for change of course in Faculty of Arts and Science.***
- M. —Thanksgiving Day. No classes.
- Nov. 11 S. —Armistice Day. No classes.
- Dec. 11 M. —Last day of lectures in classes in which Christmas examinations are held
- 13 W. —Christmas Examinations† begin.
- 20 W. —9 a.m., Christmas vacation begins.

1945

- Jan. 5 W. —9 a.m., Classes resumed.
- Mar. 13 Tu. —Munro Day. No classes.
- 30 F. —Good Friday. No Classes.
- Apr. 20 F. —Last day of classes.
- 23 M. —Spring Examinations† begin.
- May 10 Th. —King's Encaenia Day.
- 11 a.m., Meeting of Faculty of Arts and Science.
- 12 S. —11 a.m., Meeting of Senate.
- 15 Tu. — 3 p.m., Dalhousie Convocation. Session ends.

*Fee must accompany application for examination. If a late application is accepted, an additional fee of \$2 per day (maximum \$5) must be paid.

†For time table see Notice Board.

**In case of conflict of examinations arrangements will be made for changes suitable to all candidates.

††Extra Fee for late Registration, \$2.00 per day.

***Charge of \$1 for changing course after this date.

UNIVERSITY OF KING'S COLLEGE BOARD OF GOVERNORS

- Rt. Rev. G. F. Kingston, M.A., Ph.D., D.D., Bishop of Nova Scotia, *Chairman.*
- Rt. Rev. W. H. Moorhead, M.A., D.D., D.C.L., Bishop of Fredericton, *Vice-Chairman.*
- Rev. Canon A. Stanley Walker, M.A., B.Litt., LL.D., D.D., *President of the University.*
- R. L. Nixon, M.Sc., *Secretary.*
- F. A. Bowman, M.A., *Treasurer.*

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Alumni Association

- Ven. T. Parker, M.A., D.C.L., W. L. Payzant, Esq., M.A., D.C.L., Dr. W. L. Muir, B.A., Hon. Fel., W. A. Winfield, Esq., Rev. H. E. Dysart, B.A. (Term expires 1945.)
- A. H. Whitman, Esq., Hon. Fel., F. H. M. Jones, Esq., Rev. Canon G. M. Ambrose, M.A., Miss Zaidee T. Horsfall, M.A., J. S. Martell, Esq., M.A., Ph.D. (Term expires 1946.)

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: The Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Nova Scotia, the Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Fredericton, the President of the University, the Treasurer, together with A. H. Whitman, A. B. Wiswell, W. L. Payzant, W. A. Winfield, R. V. Harris, Dr. W. L. Muir, Dr. G. T. Leighton, Rev. Canon G. M. Ambrose, F. H. M. Jones, J. E. Hudson.

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

- The President*—Rev. Canon A. Stanley Walker, M.A., (Leeds & Birm.) B.Litt. (Oxon.), LL.D. (Dal), D.D. (Queen's).
- Dean of Divinity Faculty*—Rev. J. H. A. Holmes, M.A., B.D., Hon. D.D. (Vind.).
- Medical Officer*—Dr. G. L. Covert.
- Bursar and Dean of Residence*—R. L. Nixon, M.Sc., (Vind.) Fellow. (On leave for the duration of the war.)

Academic Staff.

KING'S FACULTY OF ARTS AND SCIENCE, 1944-1945

- A. Stanley Walker, M.A., (Leeds and Birm.), B.Litt. (Oxon), LL.D. (Dal.), D.D. (Queen's). *President and Professor of History, President's Lodge.*
- Arthur Kent Griffin, M.A. (Tor. et Oxon.), Ph.D. (Tor.), *Professor of Classics, 4 Studley Avenue.*
- *George Hugh Henderson, M.A. (Dal.), Ph.D. (Cantab.), *Professor of Mathematical Physics, 74 Morris St.*
- William Russell Maxwell, M.A. (Harv.), *Professor of Economics, 68 Robie St.*
- Samuel Henry Prince, M.A. (Tor.), Ph.D. (Col.), *Professor of Economics and Sociology, Pine Hill Divinity Hall, Francklyn St.*
- J. G. Adshead, M.A. (Cantab.), *Associate Professor of Mathematics, 78 Morris St.*
- Burns Martin, M.A. (Tor.), Ph.D. (Harv.), *Associate Professor of English, 84 Oakland Rd.*
- F. Hilton Page, M.A. (Tor.), *Associate Professor of Psychology, 13 Rockcliffe St.*
- A. R. Jewitt, B.A. (Dal.), M.A. (Oxon.), Ph.D. (Cornell), *Associate Professor of English, 142 Oxford St.*

In addition to the classes offered by members of the Faculty of Kings, all classes of the Faculty of Arts and Science of Dalhousie University are open to all students enrolled at King's.

*On leave for the duration of the war.

University of King's College

(In Association with Dalhousie University)

HISTORICAL SKETCH

King's College, established by Act of Legislature, in 1789, was founded at Windsor in 1790, and in 1802 a Royal Charter was granted by King George II in which the College is referred to as "the Mother of an University for the education and instruction of youth and students in Arts and Faculties to continue forever and to be called KING'S COLLEGE." It was the first University established in what is now Canada. The first President of the College, Dr. William Cochran, came from King's College, New York, which afterwards changed its name to Columbia, and two other King's Colleges, one at Fredericton and the other at Toronto, were subsequently founded; but King's College, Nova Scotia, is the only one which has survived. Among its Alumni are many famous men who have won honourable distinction in Church and State. The burning of the College residence at Windsor, February 5, 1920, raised afresh the scheme of University Federation for the Maritime Provinces; and a generous offer from the Carnegie Corporation to give a sufficient sum to provide for the Arts course, if the College would move to Halifax and erect buildings there, seemed to the Governors an opportunity which they ought not to let pass. In 1923 a basis of association with Dalhousie University was agreed upon, and the beautiful property on the North West Arm, known as University Hall, was leased as a temporary residence for students, the College moved from Windsor to Halifax, and the internal life of the College continued on exactly the same lines as in former years. In 1930 King's established herself permanently in Halifax in commodious new buildings erected on a site deeded to King's by Dalhousie University. The session of 1930-31 opened in the new King's College, which provides residences for men and women students, under supervision of members of the staff, a President's house, administration offices, library, lecture rooms, dining hall, a chapel and a large recreation hall. The buildings are of stone, of fire resistant construction, and modern in every respect, and are on the same campus and within a few minutes walk of the Dalhousie University buildings.

King's retains complete control of her Divinity School as well as of her endowments, administration of residences, etc., but holds in abeyance her degree-conferring power in Arts and Science.

ORGANIZATION OF THE UNIVERSITY

The Board of Governors is the supreme governing body of the University. As defined by the Acts of 1923, it consists of the Bishops of the Dioceses of Nova Scotia and Fredericton, and the President of the University, together with ten members elected by the Alumni Association and eight by each of the Synods of Nova Scotia and Fredericton. The Governors have the management of the funds and property of the College, and the power of appointment of the President, professors and officials. The Board appoints an Executive Committee.

University of King's College

(Founded A. D. 1789)

1944-1945

156th SESSION

(In Association with Dalhousie University)

The University of King's College, having moved from Windsor to Halifax and entered an association with Dalhousie University, the students of both institutions must satisfy the same entrance requirements. (See p. 18).

Separate classes for their respective students are provided in King's and Dalhousie in English 1, and Latin 1. All other classes are attended jointly by students of King's and Dalhousie and are given by Dalhousie professors or by professors on the King's Foundation, depending on the courses taken. The students of both institutions follow the same curriculum, take the same examinations and must attain the same academic standard.

The academic facilities in Arts and Science are shared by the students of both institutions, and the students of King's College have the added advantage of residential life in King's College buildings on Dalhousie Campus. At the end of a successful course the student receives the same degree as a Dalhousie graduate but his diploma is countersigned by the President of King's College and bears the words "A student of King's College."

A student of King's College has the advantage of attending classes in a large institution with increased facilities as well as the more intimate and friendly relations of a small residential college.

Students intending to enter one of the Dalhousie professional schools may take their pre-professional work in Arts or Science as students of King's College and thus assure themselves a place in the King's residence.

KING'S COLLEGE RESIDENCE

The residential life is the most outstanding feature of King's College, as it brings together students of different temperament and training, to their great benefit.

The residences have been designed with a view to the comfort and convenience of the students, and to facilitate study. In a suite of two rooms (bedroom and study), each student has a bed, bureau and closet, and study chairs and tables are provided; this arrangement avoids any crowding. There is an ample supply of hot water at all times, and the buildings are designed so that it is not necessary to go outside for any student activities.

Students are required to reside in the College building, but in special circumstances permission may be granted to reside outside. All students are under the immediate charge of the Dean of Residence, but **must report to the President at the beginning and end of each term.**

All property belonging to students while in residence is held by them entirely at their own risk.

For the time being men students of King's College will be accommodated in the residence of Pine Hill Divinity Hall, Halifax, and the women students in Shirreff Hall, Halifax, and the House rules of these institutions apply in all cases to King's students while taking advantage of this hospitality.

Hours.—Every student is expected to be in his room after 11 p.m., and in bed before midnight; also to be in Commons Hall for breakfast at 8 a.m. on week days and 9 a.m. on Sundays.

Meals in Rooms.—No student can be furnished with breakfast or any other meal in his rooms, except by permission of the President and in such cases of illness as would render it imprudent that he should be present in the Hall, *and no student is allowed to take crockery or cutlery from the dining hall or the pantry.*

Doors.—The doors are closed at 11 p.m. and all resident undergraduates are expected to be in by that hour.

Guests.—No one who is not a resident student or a member of the staff may be in College after 11 p.m. except by permission of the President. Guests are expected to conform to the rules of the College and students will be held responsible for those whom they entertain.

Intoxicants.—The introduction by or for any student of beer, wine, spirits, or any kind of intoxicating liquor into the College is strictly forbidden.

At gatherings of students, whether held in the College or elsewhere, intoxicating liquors are forbidden.

Radios.—Radios are not allowed in the College residences.

Fraternities.—The various King's College societies and Clubs are all designed to fill the social and athletic needs of students. External so-called Greek Letter social fraternities, therefore, can have no place in King's College, and residential facilities in the College will not be granted to members of such fraternities.

Behaviour.—Students are expected to preserve a quiet and orderly behaviour at all times in the halls and corridors of the College especially during the hours of Lectures.

Chapel.—Daily morning and evening services are conducted by the King's staff in Pine Hill Chapel. Students belonging to other Communions are required to attend their own services on Sunday, and, except in such cases, *all are expected to attend Chapel service in King's College Chapel at eleven o'clock on Sunday morning unless specially excused by the President.*

Gowns.—Students are required to wear academical costume at meetings of Convocation, at all College lectures and examinations; and all students in residence are required to wear gowns in Chapel, at dinner in Commons Hall and on other occasions when so ordered. The academical habits shall be such as have been customarily worn in King's College in times past.

Expenses.—The charge to resident men in Pine Hill for board, room and light is \$10.00 per week. Pine Hill also requires one yearly payment of \$13.00 as an establishment charge. The rates at Shirreff Hall go up to \$300.00 per annum according to the location of the room. King's men students will be billed from King's College office monthly, and all bills for college dues will be paid to the Bursar of King's College.

Students whose accounts are unpaid after 30 days may be asked to leave the College, unless they have the written permission of the President, and interest at the rate of 6% per annum will be charged on these accounts from date of issue.

Fee for the Support of Student Organizations

At the request of the King's student body, a fee of \$10 is collected on enrolment from each student who takes more than one class. This fee entitles the student to the privileges of the

various student organizations and clubs, to a copy of the King's College *Record*, and to inclusion in an insurance scheme.

Discipline

The Board of Discipline may use all means deemed necessary for maintaining discipline in the residence and on the premises of the University. It is the duty of the Dean of Residence to see that order is maintained. Every professor or officer of the College is required to report cases of improper conduct that may come under his notice. Students conducting themselves in an unbecoming manner on or beyond the premises of the College during the session, may be fined, suspended or expelled.

WOMEN'S RESIDENCE

The House rules of Shirreff Hall apply to women students of King's College for the time being.

GENERAL UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS...

Registration

All students of the University are required to enter their names in the Register annually, agreeing to obey all the regulations of the University already made or to be made, and to pay the required fees and deposits before entering any class or taking any examination. Students withdrawing from the University or intending to discontinue the work of any class must notify the Office of the Registrar.

Students' Health Service

1. All students of the University are required to submit to an annual medical examination at the beginning of the session. Women students will be examined at Shirreff Hall; men students at the Public Health Clinic. Lists indicating appointments will be posted early in the session. Failure to keep appointments promptly will be regarded as a breach of University discipline.

2. This service provides for the following:

- (a) A medical examination at the beginning of the session; with subsequent fluoroscopic examination of chest.
- (b) Medical service for minor ailments at the Public Health Clinic, from twelve noon to one p.m. daily.
- (c) Such medicines (except antitoxic sera, insulin, and other unusual preparations and dressings,) as may be prescribed.
- (d) Testing for susceptibility to diphtheria and scarlet fever, and immunization against either one of these diseases where required.

3. The service does not provide for the following:

- (a) Surgical operations;
- (b) Specialist's treatment;
- (c) Special nursing;

†It is to be distinctly understood that the regulations regarding courses of study, examinations, fees, etc., contained in this Calendar are intended for the current year only. Nor does the University hold itself bound to adhere absolutely to the curriculum and conditions laid down.

- (d) Dental treatments;
- (e) Illness attributed to misconduct;
- (f) Physician's fee for attendance elsewhere than at the Public Health Clinic;
- (g) Hospitalization;
- (h) Any other service not specified in Section 2 hereof.

4. Arrangements for consultations during the session are to be made through the office of the Medical Director, Students' Health Service, Public Health Clinic (Telephone 3-8438).

5. All students are expected to carry out the instructions of the physician to the fullest extent possible. Failure to do so will be regarded as a breach of University discipline.

6. All students entering the University who cannot submit certificates of having been successfully vaccinated shall be required to submit to vaccination.

7. King's College provides a doctor to attend students in residence.

Physical Training

All students in their first year of attendance at the University are required to follow a prescribed course of Physical Training, unless they are exempted by a medical certificate or by satisfactory evidence that they have already completed a similar course of training at an approved institution.

Each new student on registration must report to the Director of the Gymnasium.

Tutors

For students whose proficiency in languages is not satisfactory the department concerned will recommend accredited tutors.

Discipline

Irregularity of attendance, except for approved reasons, or neglect of or unsatisfactory progress in studies shall be regarded as sufficient cause for dismissal from one or more classes, or, in extreme cases, from the University. Any Faculty may, at its discretion, ask the Senate to dismiss from classes for the remainder of the session students whose progress in studies is unsatisfactory.

Students are expected to be in attendance on the first day of term, and to remain in attendance until the last day of term, as set forth in the calendar. A fine will be levied by the University for infraction of this rule.

No return of fees will be made to any student dismissed from classes or from the University.

National Federation of Canadian University Students. Exchange Plan

The object of the plan is to permit specially selected students to take one year's university work at universities other than the "home" university and in a different part of Canada.

For the purposes of the plan the universities of Canada are grouped in four divisions, as follows:—

- I. The University of British Columbia.
- II. The Universities of Alberta, Saskatchewan, and Manitoba.
- III. The Universities of Ontario and Quebec.
- IV. The Universities of the Maritime Provinces.

Subject to certain exceptions, no student is allowed to apply for the benefits of the plan unless he contemplates taking work at a university which is in a different division than is his home university.

Any bona fide student, male or female, who is applying for study at a university in another division in the third year of his course, or any year beyond the third, is eligible, provided that he undertakes to return the following year to his home university to complete the work for his degree.

All applications must be in the hands of the local Selection Committee on or before the 1st day of March.

When his application is accepted by the local Selection Committee and by the authorities of the "Exchange University," the successful candidate will be permitted to take a full year's work at the desired university without paying tuition fees or Students' Council fees.

For further information consult the Registrar's office.

Non-Academic Student Activities

Students representing the College in non-academic activities must be in good standing. Those who are ineligible for such representation are as follows:*

*These regulations do not apply to the Dramatic Society.

(a) Students on probation in any Faculty. (b) Students registered for less than nine lectures per week, a period of two laboratory hours being regarded for this purpose as equivalent to one lecture. (c) Students who have failed to pass in at least half their classes in the last sessional or midsessional examinations.

(d) Special students during their first term of attendance.

King's College Library

The Library is open on every week day from 9 a.m. to 6.00 p.m., and on Saturday till 1 p.m.

Books, other than those on the reserved lists, may be taken out by instructors or students and kept for one week.

Books on the reserved lists may be taken out immediately before the closing of the library on any day, and must be returned when it opens on the following morning.

Not more than two books may be borrowed at one time by a student not in an Honour course, nor more than four by a student taking Honours.

Students are allowed the privilege of borrowing books from the library for the summer. Students using this privilege are required to make a deposit with the Librarian's office. This deposit is returned when the books are replaced in the library.

Dalhousie Library

The Library is open during the session on every week-day, except Saturday, from 9 a.m. till 5.30 p.m., and on Saturday till 12 noon, and during the greater part of the session from 7.30 to 10.00 every evening except Saturday and Sunday.

University Caution Deposit

The rules in vogue at Pine Hill and Shirreff Hall, respectively, concerning caution money, govern King's students for the time being.

Laboratory Deposit

A student taking a class involving laboratory work is required to make a deposit of ten dollars per class, with a maximum of twenty dollars, on registration. This amount, or what remains of it after deducting any charges which may have been incurred or breakage or materials used, is returned to the student at the end of the session.

Unclaimed Deposits

Balances of Caution and Laboratory Deposits left unclaimed three years will be applied to the purchase of books for the University Library.

Conferring of Degrees

Successful candidates for degrees are required to appear at Convocation in the proper academic costume to have the degrees conferred upon them.

By special permission of the Senate degrees may be conferred, in exceptional cases, *in absentia*. Written application giving reasons for the request must be made well in advance to the Secretary of Senate. The additional fee for such degrees conferred at Convocation is \$10.00. (See page 27).

Faculty of Arts and Science

The Academic Year begins Sept. 27, 1944, and ends
May 15, 1945

ADMISSION

The attention of students entering the Faculty of Arts and Science for the first time, whether in the First or Second year, is called to the fact that registration for such students takes place on September 27 and 28.

All students entering King's College, in Arts or Science, besides registering at Dalhousie for the courses they purpose taking, must enrol at King's.

King's College Office Hours: 9.30-5 during the session; 10-4 in the summer.

No person under sixteen years of age is admitted to any classes except by special action of the Senate.

Graduate Students are students who hold a Bachelor's degree in Arts or Science and are pursuing a course towards a Master's degree.

Undergraduates are students who have completed Matriculation* and are candidates for a Bachelor's degree in Arts or Science, or for a degree in a professional course.

For details of admission to Professional Courses see page 21.

Special Students are those not included in one of the preceding groups. The classes attended by a Special Student are not recognized as qualifying for a degree.

Persons of good moral character may be admitted to certain classes as Special Students without formal examination, provided they are deemed qualified by the Committee on Admission to profit by the work of the class or classes selected.

*In exceptional cases students, who for special reasons are deficient in one subject of matriculation but have shown sufficient ability in other subjects, may, at the discretion of the Committee on Admission, be admitted provisionally to a course leading to a degree. Such students must complete matriculation before starting upon a second year of attendance.

Matriculation

To enter this University as an Undergraduate a candidate must have received credit for **seven** Matriculation subjects. This may be accomplished either by passing the regular Dalhousie Matriculation examinations or by presenting equivalent certificates.

The seven subjects required for full University Matriculation are as follows:—

For B.A.—(1) English; (2) Latin or Greek; (3) Algebra; (4) Geometry; (5) French or German or a language not offered in (2); (6 and 7) any two of: History, Physics, Chemistry, Biology, †Music, Trigonometry, or another foreign language.

For B.Sc.—(1) English; (2) French or German; (3) Algebra; (4) Geometry; (5) Latin or Greek, or a language not offered in (2); (6) Physics, or Chemistry, or Botany; (7) A subject not already offered, which may be either History, Physics, Chemistry, Biology, †Music, Trigonometry, or another foreign language.

Subjects of Matriculation

The Matriculation examinations will be held at the University, and at such other places as the Senate may designate, on September 23 to 27, 1944. For the time table of the examinations, see the Almanac pages of the University Calendar. Papers of from two to three hours' duration will be offered in each of the following subjects:—*

English	Trigonometry	Spanish
History, (British, Ancient or Modern)	Latin	Physics
Algebra	Greek	Chemistry
Geometry	French	Botany
	German	†Music

(Note: Students who, by reason of race or training, are fluent in another foreign language may offer it in place of one of those specified above.)

Students who intend to write any of these examinations must apply to the University Office before September 20, 1944. Application for examination at an outside centre should be made one month earlier.

*Students from outside the Maritime Provinces who wish to offer subjects other than those listed above should communicate with the Registrar's office.

†See page 20.

Requirements in Various Subjects

Candidates are expected to be prepared in the following requirements:

English.—Language: Grammar, analysis, parsing. **Composition:** Essays will be set on a variety of subjects, in which a wide choice will be offered. Other tests of composition, such as letters, paraphrases, and summaries, may be included in the paper. There are no prescribed texts, and candidates must understand that they will be judged chiefly on their ability to express themselves.

British History.—General outlines, as in *Ontario High School History of England*; or, Tout: *History of England, from the earliest times to the death of Queen Victoria*; or, Ransome: *Short History of England*.

Ancient History.—General outlines, as in Webster: *Ancient History*; or, Myers: *A Short History of Ancient Times*.

Modern History.—Seary and Patterson: *The Story of Civilization* (as taught in Grade XI in the Schools of Nova Scotia).

Algebra.—Equations of the first and second degrees, indices, ratio and proportion, theory of quadratic equations, factor theorem, surds, progressions, permutations and combinations, as discussed in any high school algebra.

Geometry.—The straight line, triangles, quadrilaterals and pentagons in their relation to circles, the subject matter of the first four books of Euclid, as discussed in any high school geometry.

Trigonometry.—Up to and including formulae relating to the sine and difference of two angles, the solution of equations and of right-angled triangles, as in any elementary trigonometry.

Greek.—As under Latin.

The book prescribed is Xenophon: *Anabasis*, Book I (Ch. 1-8).

Latin.—The paper will contain, (1) passages for translation from prescribed books with questions arising out of those books; (2) easy passages for translation from books not prescribed; (3) questions on grammar, accidence and elementary syntax; (4) translation of easy sentences from English into Latin.

The book prescribed is: Wedeck: *Third Year Latin*; pp. 1-25 (Cicero: *First Oration against Catiline*); pp. 213-238 (Selections from Ovid); pp. 135-196 (Miscellaneous).

Equivalent work will be accepted for Matriculation though not for Scholarships.

French.—As for Grade XI Provincial Examinations in Nova Scotia. Texts at present prescribed are: M. Dondo: *Modern French Course*, Lessons 31 to 50. Forrest: *French Poetry*, Selections 36 to 70. Manley: *Eight French Stories* (omitting the eighth story). La Brete: *Mon oncle et mon cure*. Equivalent work will be accepted.

Candidates will be expected to show a knowledge of the fundamentals of French grammar including the full conjugation of regular verbs and of the principal irregular verbs and of the use of the principal parts of speech. Ability to translate simple texts from French into English will be required.

German.—B. J. Vos: *Essentials of German*, to end of Lesson 26. Bagster-Collins: *First German Reader, stories ("Lesestücke")* Nos. 5, 8, 10 and 12. Thoma: *Lausbubengeschichten* (Heath). Equivalent work will be accepted.

Spanish.—Hills and Ford: *First Spanish Course* (Heath) to the end of Lesson XXXVII. Haan and Morrison: *Cuentos Modernos* (Heath). Equivalent work will be accepted.

Chemistry.—The extent of knowledge expected is such as may be gained from standard Grade XI High School text.

Physics.—The examination is intended to be of Grade XI standard. It will be set from such a text book as *The Ontario High School Physics and Laboratory Manual*.

Biology.—General outline as in L. L. Woodruff: *Fundamentals of Biology* or the equivalent.

Music.—The standard in Music is that of a Senior Grade Certificate (Theoretical and Practical) from institutions named as Class "A" by the Department of Education of the Province of Nova Scotia, or from a recognized examining body conducting local centre examinations in Canada accepted by that Department.

Certificates Exempting from Examination

Satisfactory marks in any of the subjects listed above will be accepted as credit toward the entrance requirements if such marks are granted by any of the following examining bodies:

- (a) Certificates of the Common Examining Board of the Maritime Provinces and Newfoundland.
- (b) High School Certificates of Grades XI or XII of Nova Scotia, issued by the Department of Education of the Province of Nova Scotia.
- (c) Certificates from Accredited Schools.
- (d) Grammar School, or Superior (except in Latin), or First Class Licences of New Brunswick.
- (e) Honour Diplomas, or Certificates, entitling to a First Class Licence, as issued by Prince of Wales College, or a First Class Licence issued by the Education Department of Prince Edward Island.
- (f) Equivalent Licences or Certificates issued by Education Departments of other Provinces.
- (g) Certificates of Matriculation Examinations taken at recognized Universities.
- (h) Certificates similar to the above issued by University or other official examining bodies, when found adequate.

Candidates holding certificates which they wish to offer for exemption as above should forward them for appraisal as early as possible to Bursar, King's College, Halifax, N. S.

Special Matriculation Regulations for each Faculty

Faculty of Law.—In order to be admitted to the Dalhousie Law School, a candidate must have completed Arts Matriculation including Latin, and must also have attended and passed ten regular classes of the course for the degree of Bachelor of Arts, comprising two classes in English, one class in Latin, one class in French or some foreign Language, one class in Mathematics, one class in Political Science, one class in History and any three classes to be chosen from the following—Latin, French, or some foreign language, History, Logic and Psychology, Economics, Political Science, a Science class. The course in Law is one of three years subsequent to such admission.

Faculty of Medicine.—In order to be admitted to the Dalhousie Faculty of Medicine a candidate must have complete Matriculation in Arts or Science, including Latin, and must have attended and passed ten University classes, namely, English 1, History 20, Mathematics 1, Chemistry 1, 2, 4, Physics 1, Biology 1, Zoology 2, and an elective. German 3 is recommended. The course in Medicine is one of five years subsequent to such admission.

Faculty of Dentistry.—The requirements for admission are the same as those for Medicine given above. The course in Dentistry is one of four years subsequent to such admission.

Admission ad Eundem Statum

Students from other Universities desiring to enter classes in this University may, on producing satisfactory certificates, be admitted *ad eundem statum* in this University, if they are found qualified to enter the classes proper to their years. But if their previous studies have not corresponded to those they would have taken in this University for the course on which they propose to enter, they may be required to take additional classes. No student, however, shall be admitted to a degree in course in this

University unless he has attended and passed in at least *one year's work in the Faculty in question, and that the last year of the degree course.

Persons seeking admission *ad eundem statum*, in making application, must submit certificates of good character and standing; with duly certified statements of their Matriculation, and of the classes attended and passed, with the grades attained; also calendars of the institution from which they have come of such dates as to show the courses which they have followed.

AFFILIATED INSTITUTIONS

Prince of Wales College

Students who have completed the regular course of Prince of Wales College, Charlottetown, P. E. I., are admitted to the Arts and Science course without further examination, and may receive credit in classes of the first and second years.

Memorial University College

Students who have completed the regular course of Memorial University College, Newfoundland, are admitted to the Arts and Science course without further examination, and may receive credit in classes of the first and second years.

Halifax Ladies' College

Students who have completed the regular course and received the Matriculation Diploma are admitted to the Arts or Science course without further examination.

*In the Faculty of Arts and Science "one year's work" is interpreted to mean at least five classes of college grade.

GENERAL FACULTY REGULATIONS

Admission to Classes

1. Candidates for a degree must pass the Matriculation examinations (*p. 18 et seq.*). Only those classes which a student attends as an Undergraduate are recognized as qualifying for a degree in Arts or Science.

2. A student deficient in one of the required foreign languages, whose preparation in this language has not covered any considerable part of the work prescribed for Matriculation, may be refused admission to more than three undergraduate classes.

3. No undergraduate shall be admitted to a class until he has satisfied the preliminary qualifications.

4. The list of classes which a student may take shall include all required classes, before any elective is added, but candidates for admission to Honour courses may have this rule modified on application to the Committee on Honours.

5. Five classes shall be regarded as constituting a normal year's work for a student in good standing. Students seeking admission to six classes must make written application to the Committee on Studies, furnishing reasons in support of their application. No student who has failed in any class of his course in the preceding year of his attendance shall be admitted to more than five classes without special permission.

6. Any student, who at the Christmas examinations has not shown reasonable proficiency, may, at the discretion of the Faculty, be required to discontinue attendance at the University for the remainder of the session. Fees will not be reimbursed to such students.

Class Work and Attendance

In order that their class work may be recognized as qualifying for a degree or diploma, candidates must conform to the following requirements:

1. All students are required to attend the classes of their prescribed course regularly and punctually.

2. They must appear at all examinations, prepare such essays, exercises, reports, etc., as may be prescribed and, in case of a class involving field or laboratory work, complete such work satisfactorily.

3. They must secure positions on the Pass List. In determining this list both the standing attained in prescribed class exercises and in field or laboratory work and that in the various examinations are taken into consideration. A candidate who fails to obtain a mark of at least 20 per cent on the work of the session in any class shall lose credit for attendance in such class.

4. When the work of a student becomes unsatisfactory or his attendance irregular he will be reported to the Committee on Studies who may require him to discontinue attendance in the class or classes concerned and to be excluded from the examinations.

5. A candidate taking an affiliated course must, in the case of classes taken in another Faculty, conform to the regulations of such Faculty and must secure a position on the pass list in accordance with such regulations.

Examinations

Sessional and Class Examinations

For the purpose of examination the session is divided into two terms, the separation occurring at the Christmas vacation.

In all classes other than purely laboratory classes, two examinations, at least, are held, the Christmas examinations at the end of the first term, immediately before the Christmas vacation, and the Spring examinations after the close of lectures in the Spring. Other examinations in any class may be held at dates appointed by the instructor. The papers set at the Spring examination in any subject cover the work of the whole session in that subject, and not merely the work of the second term, and at least 25 per cent of the questions shall be set on the ground covered before Christmas.

Ordinary and Distinction Class Lists

The names of candidates successful in the ordinary examinations are arranged in the published lists in order of merit in each

class. The requirements for Distinction in any class shall be determined by the department concerned, it being understood that Distinction entails independent work of high quality. To be eligible for Distinction in any class students must obtain at least sixty per cent in the ordinary work of the class. The Distinction list for a class shall be published in order of merit, without division into grades.

Supplementary and Special Examinations

A student who fails to secure a position on the Pass List in a class, but who has passed in at least half of his classes and has otherwise fulfilled the requirements in class work stated on p. 23, may be allowed the Supplementary examination in such class at the beginning of the next session of his attendance, on the day appointed in the University Almanac. A student who fails to appear at or to pass the Supplementary examination can only get credit for that class by passing a $\frac{1}{2}$ Special examination therein.

Supplementary or Special examinations in any class shall in all cases cover the whole work of the session in that class, and not merely the work of the first or second term.

Supplementary and Special examinations are held in September only.

No award of Class Distinction is made on the results of a Supplementary or Special examination.

A student wishing to appear as a candidate at a Supplementary or Special examination shall be required to give notice of his intention to the Secretary of the Committee on Studies and Attendance on or before 21st August, the fee (see p. 27) to be remitted with the notice.

*Students who have failed to pass in any class should carefully note that any examination taken subsequent to the Supplementary examination held in September of the next session of their attendance is a Special examination. The standard required to pass a Special examination is considerably higher than that required for other examinations.

PRIVILEGES IN OTHER INSTITUTIONS

The University of Oxford exempts from Responsions an undergraduate in Arts of this University who has passed in the subjects of the second or a higher year. A Bachelor of Arts with Honours is further exempted from four terms of residence. The Trustees of the Rhodes Scholarships exempt from the qualifying examination candidates, who are exempt from Responsions by the University of Oxford.

The University of London exempts Bachelors of Dalhousie University from the Preliminary Examination leading to the LL.B. degree of that University.

FEES

All Fees and Deposits for Tuition are payable in advance at Dalhousie University and until these are paid the student will not receive credit for attendance upon any class nor be admitted to any examination.

For Registration*

Payable by students taking only one class in the University (including Library Fee of \$5.00).....	\$ 15.00
Payable by students taking more than one class (including Library Fee of \$5.00).....	20.00
Additional, payable by all students registering after 12 noon on last regular registration day, for each day.....	2.00
Additional annual fee charged to those students from outside the British Empire entered in professional or pre-professional courses.....	250.00

For Tuition

For each class not involving work in laboratory or draughting-room.....	\$ 25.00
For Education I.....	27.00
**For each draughting-room class.....	35.00
**For laboratory classes in—Geology.....	35.00
“ “ “ “—Biology, Botany, Zoology.....	40.00
“ “ “ “—Physics, Chemistry (other than Chemistry 10).....	45.00
“ “ “ “—Chemistry 10.....	50.00
For changing course of study after October 11th charge for adding or substituting a class.....	1.00

These charges are the same whether the class is attended for all or part of the year.

A class taken a second time is charged for as if taken for the first time except as stated on next page:—

*Students who register only for the purpose of taking examinations are exempt from this fee.
See **Laboratory Deposit, p. 16.

Up to and including October 11th a student may retire from a class for which he has paid, and his class fee will be refunded; but if he retire after that date, his fee will not be refunded, except as stated below.

If a student is compelled to withdraw from the University before December 1st through illness or for some other equally valid and accepted reason, one-half of his tuition fees will be refunded. If for like reasons he is compelled to withdraw between that date and February 1st, he will be allowed to take his classes a second time at half rates.

No return of fees will be made to any student dismissed from classes or from the University.

For Examinations

An application for Examination must be accompanied by the proper fee.

Matriculation examination at an outside centre.....	\$ 5.00
**Each Supplementary examination in Arts or Science.....	12.00
**Each Special examination in Arts or Science.....	12.00

For Certificates and Diplomas

An application for a Certificate or Diploma must be accompanied by the proper fee.

*Certificate under the University seal.....	\$ 1.00
†B.A., B.Sc. Diplomas.....	10.00
Additional fee for any degree conferred <i>in absentia</i> at the Spring Convocation.....	10.00

Residence Expenses, see p. 10.

Fee for Student Organizations, see p. 11.

University Caution Deposit, see p. 15.

Laboratory Deposit, see p. 16.

King's College Office Hours, see p. 17.

**If a late application is accepted an additional fee of \$2.00 per day (maximum \$5.00) must be paid.

*A certificate of standing is issued on request without charge. Additional copies if required will be issued on receipt of 50c per copy.

†Payable before the final examinations, and returnable in case of failure.

DEGREES AND COURSES

The courses for the degrees of Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) and Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) extend over a period of four years and each consists of twenty classes or units selected in accordance with the grouping on the following page.

A student in Arts or Science may take the degree in one of three grades:—

- (A) Ordinary Degree. See p. 28.
- (B) Ordinary Degree with Distinction. See p. 31.
- (C) Degree with Honours. See p. 32.

(A) Ordinary Course

The twenty units for the ordinary degree must be selected from the following list and arranged in accordance with the table on p. 27.

{ Biology	{ Church History	*English
{ Botany	{ Hebrew	*Geology
{ Zoology	{ New Test. Greek	*History
{ Histology		*Mathematics
{ Embryology	{ French	*Physics
{ Physiology	{ German	*Pol. Science
	{ Spanish	Biblical Lit.
{ Chemistry	{ Economics	Fine Arts
{ Biochemistry	{ Sociology	Education
		Music
{ Latin	{ Philosophy	
{ Greek	{ Psychology	

All students registering for the Third and Fourth Years must have their courses approved by the Committee on Studies and Attendance.

An advanced or Honour class may be taken as an elective by students not taking Honours, if approved by the Faculty.

Lists of the elective classes chosen by students must be submitted for approval not later than Wednesday, October 11, 1944.

Students expecting to enter the teaching profession are requested to consult the Professor of Education before registration.

*See "Elective Classes" next page.

Units	Course for B.A.	Units	Course for B.Sc.
2	Required Classes (a) Two classes in Latin or Greek.	4	Required Classes (a) Two classes in English. Two classes in French or German, or one class in each.
1	(b) One class in one not already chosen of Latin, Greek, French, German, Spanish.	4	(b) One in each of the following: Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Geology or Biology.
2	(c) Two classes in English.	2	(c) Two classes selected from: Languages, History, Economics, Political Science, Philosophy.
2	(d) History 1, Mathematics 1.		
1	(e) One class in: Physics, Chemistry, Geology or Biology.		
2	(f) Any two classes from: the second language chosen in (b) above, History 2, Economics 1, Political Science 1, Philosophy 1, Mathematics 2, a Science.		
10	Elective Classes (g) Ten other classes† selected from the list on the previous page, so that seven which require a university class as prerequisite are included in not more than three of the departments shown bracketed or starred, and not more than seven such classes in any one department.	10	Elective Classes (d) Ten other classes, such that at least six are included in not more than three of the departments of Science and Mathematics. Drawing 1 may be offered as one of these classes.
20		20	

†The Faculty strongly recommends that Philosophy 1 be included in these ten classes.

Order of Classes

Candidates who intend to take one of the Affiliated Courses, or to enter an Honours Course, or who wish to be eligible for Scholarships, should consult the Bursar concerning the proper order of their classes.

All required classes should be completed in the first two years of a course, leaving the Elective classes to be taken up in the two final years.

Affiliated Courses

An undergraduate looking forward to the study of Divinity, Law, or Medicine may offer one of the following groups:—

For Divinity.—New Testament Greek and two of the following: Hebrew, Biblical Literature, Church History 2, as conducted by the Divinity Faculty of King's College, in place of three of the Electives in Table I.

For Law.—Any four classes of the first year in Law.

For Medicine.—The classes of first year Medicine, instead of four of the Elective Classes on p. 29.

Securing Degrees in Three Years

Provided a student has completed matriculation; provided also that he has won standing of at least fifty per cent in Grade XII or equivalent examinations on at least four subjects of those listed below, he may be allowed to try to complete his degree in three years, but he will not be given credit for more than five of these subjects. The subjects are as follows:—

Latin 1, Greek 1, French 1, German 1, English 1, History 1, Mathematics 1.

A candidate will be allowed supplementary examinations in the subjects required to complete five classes provided that the certificate shows a mark of at least thirty per cent in such subjects and that the candidate has credit for the corresponding matriculation subjects. **No credit will be given for certificates obtained after a student has once been registered in the University.**

The certificates to which these provisions apply are the following:

- ½(a) High School Certificate of Grade XII of Nova Scotia issued by the Department of Education;
- (b) Certificate from Accredited Schools of the Department of Education of the Province of Nova Scotia;
- (c) Honour Diploma as issued by Prince of Wales College, P. E. I.;
- (d) Certificate of the first year of Memorial University College, Newfoundland;
- (e) Grammar School License of New Brunswick;
- (f) Equivalent Certificates issued by Departments of Education of other Provinces.

The above privilege of taking Supplementary examinations on certain subjects of the first year, granted to the holders of specified certificates, may be granted also to other candidates who in the opinion of the Committee on Admission have equivalent qualifications.

(B) Distinction in the Ordinary Course

The degree of Bachelor of Arts or of Science with Distinction will be conferred for special excellence shown in the classes of the Ordinary course. The award of such degree is based upon the Class Distinctions (p. 24) gained by candidates; and not only are the number and grade of such Distinctions considered, but also the extent and character of the work by which they have been gained.

To be eligible a student must have completed at least ten classes in which Distinction may be obtained; and he must have secured Distinction in not more than eight classes nor in fewer than six classes distributed over at least two and not more than three departments.

Students taking more than 25 hours per week (lectures and laboratory) will not be admitted to read for Distinction in any class.

No distinction work will be offered in Latin 1, Greek 1, French 1, German 1, Spanish 1, English 1, Mathematics 1, Physics 1, 2, Chemistry 1, 2, Biology 1, Zoology 2.

Candidates for Distinction must consult the Committee on Studies with respect to the selection of classes.

*The standard required is 50 per cent in each subject.

(C) Degree of Bachelor with Honours

An undergraduate who has passed in at least *nine* classes of the Ordinary Arts or Science course with sufficient credit is allowed to enter an Honour course.

Permission to enter an Honour course must be obtained from the Faculty, and only students of outstanding merit will be granted this privilege. *The student should therefore plan the course so as to include the Preliminary classes in the first two years*

The departments in which Honour Courses are offered, together with the preliminary classes needed, and the Honour classes, are shown in Table II on the following page.

Students contemplating an Honour course should before entering their second year consult the department concerned regarding courses and necessary Distinctions.

Honour Students must consult their department for advice regarding the scope of their work and the standard required in the examinations.

The examinations in the subjects of an Honour course are held at the end of the last year of the course; or a candidate may defer the examinations until a year after he has passed in the ordinary subjects of the fourth year; in which case, however, he shall not receive his degree until he has passed the examinations of such Honour course.

Successful candidates will be declared to have obtained degrees with Honours, or with High Honours.

TABLE II

TABLE II
HONOUR COURSES

Note: Honour Candidates must consult their departments regarding the selection of elective classes

No. of Course	Department	Preliminary Classes Nine Required Classes Including:	Honour Classes	To Complete the 20 Units Required
1	Classics: (a) Latin and Greek. (b) Latin.	Discontinued. Latin 1 and 2. Greek 1 and 2.	Latin 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8. Greek 3 or 4.	4 Elective.
2	Latin and English:	Latin 1 and 2, English 1 and 2. Candidates are recommended to take 2 classes in German.	Latin 3, 4, 5 and 6 and at least 5 senior classes in English with distinction.	2 Electives.
3	Greek and English:	Read "Greek" for "Latin" in above.		
4	English Language and Literature:	English 1, 2, French 1, 2, German 1, History 1, Latin 2, Mathematics 1, one other class in English.	English 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 12, 14, 15, 17.	Consult Department
5	English and History:	English 1 and 2, History 1.	At least 5 senior classes in English; History 2, 3, 4 and 5, and any Honour course offered.	1 Elective.
6	Any two of History, Economics and Sociology, Political Science:	History 1, Economics 1, Political Science 1.	Consult departments concerned.	

TABLE II.—Honour Courses—Continued

No. of Course	Department	Preliminary Courses Nine Required Classes Including:	Honour Classes	To Complete the 20 Units Required
7	Philosophy:	Philosophy 1.	Philosophy 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7, and any special Honor classes in Philosophy.	4 Electives.
8	†Mathematics:	Mathematics 1, 2, 3 and 4. Physics 1 or 2 and 3.	Math. 5, 6, 7 and 8 or 12. Physics 6, 14 and 16, and another class in Physics or Mathematics.	3 Electives.
9	†Physics:	Mathematics 1, 2 and 3. Physics 2 and 3. Chemistry 1 and 2 or 4.	Consult Department.	
10	†Chemistry:	Chemistry 3 and 4, Physics 2 and 3, Mathematics 1, 2 and 3, 1 class German.	Consult Department.	
11	Geology:	Geology 1, Mathematics 2. Physics 1 or 2. Chemistry 1 and 2.	Geology 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 Physics (4, 5 and 7 optional). Chemistry 5 and 7. Surveying 2, Mechanics 2.	Consult Department.
12	*Biology:	Chemistry 1, 2 and 4. Physics 1, Biology 1, Zoology 2, or Botany 2, 1 class in German.	7 senior classes in Biology and related subjects.	Consult Department.

†In order to complete the Honours Course in Mathematics, Physics, or Chemistry in four years a student must have credit for Grade XII Mathematics on entering.

*Honours in Biology can only be completed in four years by students entering on Grade XII certificate.

ADVANCED COURSES

Advanced Courses are given in Classics, Mathematics, Modern Languages and History. For details consult the Department.

OTHER COURSES

Master of Arts and Master of Science

In accordance with the Terms of Association a graduate cannot take a Master's degree while enrolled at King's; but the attention of students is especially drawn to the regulations in Dalhousie Calendar covering the courses required for Master's degrees.

Diploma in Education

King's College graduates are eligible for the course leading to a Diploma in Education. Education 1 is the only course for which undergraduates are permitted to register.

By arrangement with the Nova Scotia Department of Education, graduates in Arts and Science who have completed the course at Dalhousie University leading to a Diploma in Education subsequent to receiving their degree in Arts or Science may receive a permanent Superior First Class License to teach in any public school in Nova Scotia. This course, or its equivalent at another College or University recognized by the Provincial Department of Education, must be satisfactorily completed by any university graduate who wishes to teach in the public schools of Nova Scotia, and qualifies him for a position in any high school receiving government grants. Mastery of the content of this course is a necessary step toward securing the Academic License.

School of Divinity

DIVINITY FACULTY

President: Rev. Canon A. Stanley Walker, M.A. (Leeds and Birm.), B.Litt. (Exeter College, Oxon.), LL.D. (Dal.), D.D. (Queen's). Church History; Hermeneutics and Pastoral Theology; Voice Culture and Reading.

Dean: Rev. J. H. A. Holmes, M.A., B.D., Hon. D.D. (Vind.). Biblical Literature; Church History; Dogmatic Theology; Ecclesiastical Polity and Ceremonial.

Rev. S. H. Prince, M.A. (Tor.), Ph.D. (Col.). Professor of Sociology; and Apologetics; and Owen Lecturer in English Bible.

Rev. C. P. Worsley, M.A. (Edin.). Associate Professor of New Testament Greek, Hebrew and Patristic Literature.

Claire L. A. Worsley, M.A. (Edin.). Lecturer in Biblical Literature.

Rev. C. W. F. Stone, B.A., B.D., (Vind.). Lecturer in Liturgics.

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

Such persons as have been accepted as candidates for Holy Orders may become students in Divinity under the following conditions.

Undergraduates in Arts who have matriculated in Greek and have taken Greek 1 in the Arts Course, may take the Divinity Options given by the King's Faculty of Divinity as shown in (vii) below, as part of the qualification for a degree. After graduation in Arts, two years are required to complete the Divinity Course.*

Course for Bachelor of Arts†

The course of study prescribed for the degree of Bachelor of Arts using the Divinity Options,* consists of the following twenty classes:

- (i) Two classes in Greek.
- (ii) Two classes in Latin.
- (iii) Two classes in English.
- (iv) History 1, Mathematics 1.
- (v) One class in either Physics, Chemistry, Geology or Biology.
- (vi) One class from: History 2, Economics 1, Political Science 1, Philosophy 1, Mathematics 2, a Science.
- (vii) New Testament Greek, and two of the following: Hebrew, Biblical Literature, Church History.
- (viii) **Seven other classes to be taken in not over three of the departments shown on page 29. Six of these classes require University classes as pre-requisites.

*Arts students making use of the Divinity Options must indicate Divinity subjects on the University registration card when registering. Students taking Divinity Options must report them to the Bursar.

**Since Sociology 1 is required in the Divinity course, Arts candidates are strongly recommended to include it as one of these seven classes.

†Hebrew may now be taken as a language course.

Students in Divinity must register in the Bursar's Office on Wednesday, September 27th, after consulting with the Dean of Divinity; and they must submit to a medical examination.

Students in Arts will not be permitted to enter any classes in the Divinity Faculty except those which are required as options for the Arts degree without special permission of the Faculty.

Divinity Students will not be permitted to take any portion of M.A. work along with their Divinity Course without written consent of the King's College Faculty.

For those students who, with the permission of the Bishop, proceed to the study of Divinity without taking a degree, a four years course is required, viz: a Probationary year, followed by the three years course as outlined below. Successful candidates will thereby qualify for the Diploma of Licentiate in Theology.

Students in Arts, looking forward to Divinity, are advised that they must include in their Arts curriculum the Divinity options noted below and in addition the compulsory subjects of the probationary year in Divinity.

Graduate students who have taken the Divinity options and the courses of the probationary year may, with the approval of the Divinity Faculty, complete in two years the requirements for the Divinity Testamur.

Graduate students who have qualified for the Divinity Testamur may proceed to the final examinations for the degree of B.D. under the General Synod Board of Examiners.

Graduates in Arts of this or of other approved Universities who have not fulfilled the above requirements must take the full three years course to qualify for the Testamur.

Non-graduate students who wish to qualify for the Diploma of L.Th. must complete the courses in Divinity and five of the following courses in Arts, viz: Latin, Greek, Hebrew, English, History, Sociology, Philosophy, of which either Greek and Latin or Greek and Hebrew must be two.

The degree of Bachelor of Sacred Letters (B.S.Litt.) may be taken by Divinity students. The course consists of twenty classes in Arts and Science, followed by the complete Divinity course. The twenty classes must include at least two in Latin, two in Greek and two in Hebrew.

The Curriculum for the Divinity Course is as follows:—

Probationary Year:

Matriculation Latin, as for Grade XI—	3 hours a week.
Matriculation Greek, “ “ “ “	—3 “ “ “
English 1	—3 “ “ “
History 1, or Philosophy 1	—3 “ “ “
English Bible 3 or 4	—2 “ “ “
together with such other work as shall seem proper to the Dean of Divinity.	

First Year:

Greek Testament 1 (Arts Option)	—3 hours a week.
English Bible 1 or 2 (Arts Option)	—2 “ “ “
Church History 2 (Arts Option)	—2 “ “ “
Dogmatics 1	—2 “ “ “
English Bible 4 or 3	—2 “ “ “
Sociology 1 (if not already taken)	—3 “ “ “

Second Year:

English Bible 2 or 1		-2	hours a week.
Church History 1	} Alternate years	-2	" " "
Liturgies			
Hebrew 1		-3	" " "
Homiletics			
Pastoral Theology	Alternate years	-2	" " "
Ecclesiastical Polity	Alternate years	-1	" " "
Greek Testament 2		-2	" " "
Sociology A or B		-2	" " "

Third Year:

English Bible 4 or 3		-2	hours a week.
Liturgies	} Alternate years	-2	" " "
Church History 1			
Hebrew 2		-2	" " "
Dogmatics 2		-2	" " "
Apologetics	Alternate years	-2	" " "
Pastoral Theology	} Alternate years	-2	" " "
Homiletics			
Ceremonial		-1	" " "
Sociology B or A		-2	" " "

A report of each student will be sent to his Bishop at the end of each term, concerning examinations, attendance at Chapel and general conduct.

COURSES**Greek Testament**

- Greek Testament 1*—(Three hours a week). *(Arts Option).
Prerequisite—Greek 1.
 Synoptic Gospels, and Introduction to Textual Criticism.
Greek Testament 2—(Two hours a week).
 St. John and Acts.
Greek Testament 3—(See Distinctions).

Biblical Literature

- English Bible 1*—(1944-45)—(Two hours a week). *(Arts Option).
 General introduction to Old Testament—Canon—Versions, etc.
 History of Hebrews to the Captivity, General lines of Criticism; General Introduction to the Gospels, the Synoptic Problem and the Fourth Gospel; New Testament History to the Ascension.
English Bible 2—(1945-46)—(Two hours a week). *(Arts Option).
 History of Hebrew people from the Captivity to A.D. 135. New Testament History from beginning of Acts to end of the Canon. Introduction to Epistles and Apocalypse. New Testament Canon.
English Bible 3—(1944-45)—(Two hours a week).
 Old Testament Prophecy and Exposition. Introduction to the different Prophetic Books.

*There are two courses given in alternate years. One, but not both, may be offered as an elective for a degree in Arts.

English Bible 4—(1945-46)—(Two hours a week).
 The new Testament. The Teaching of our Lord and the Apostles.
English Bible 5—(See Distinctions).
 Detailed study of the Political, Religious and Social Background of the Old Testament.

Church History

Church History 1—(1945-46)—(Two hours a week). (Alternate years).
 General Church History to 1500.
Church History 2—(1945-46)—(Two hours a week). (Arts Option). (Alternate Years).
 English Church History. The British Church: Celtic and Roman Missions; the Church of England before the Conquest; Growth of the Papal Power. The new Learning and the English Reformation; Puritanism and Erastianism; The Evangelical Revival; the Oxford Movement.
Church History 3—(See Distinctions). (1944-45).
 Continental Reformation and Counter-Reformation.
Church History 4—(See Distinctions). (1944-45).
 The Modern Church.

Hebrew

(Two years Hebrew required for Testamur.)
Hebrew 1—(Three hours a week). (Arts Option).
 Grammar, translation and prose. Selected readings.
Hebrew 2—(Three hours a week).
 Advanced grammar, prose composition and selected reading.
Hebrew 3—(See Distinction).
 Selections from Psalms and Prophets.

Dogmatic Theology

Introductory Course—(One hour a week).
 Outlines of Christian Doctrine.
Dogmatics 1—(Two hours a week).
 Introduction to Theology; Doctrine of God, Incarnation and Atonement; Resurrection, Ascension and Judgment; The Holy Spirit; The Scriptures; The Creeds; The Nature of Man; Salvation.
Dogmatics 2—(Two hours a week).
 The Church; The Church's Authority in Doctrine; The Church's Authority in Discipline; The Ministry; The Sacraments; Church and State.

Liturgics

Liturgics—(1944-45)—(Two hours a week). (Alternate years).
 Early Christian worship; Primitive Liturgics; Later Liturgical development; the Breviary, Sources of the English Prayer Book; History of the Book of Common Prayer; the Scottish, American, Irish and Canadian Prayer Books.

Apologetics

Apologetics—(1944-45)—(Two hours a week). (Alternate years).
 History of Religion: Nature and growth of religion. Comparative study of ethnic faiths. Contemporary religious movements. Christian missions. Philosophy of Religion: Basic ideas in religion; Analysis of sources of belief. Examination of antitheistic theories. Christian evidences.

Homiletics and Pastoral Theology

Homiletics—(1944-45)—(Two hours a week). (Alternate years).
Composition of Sermons, Theory and Practice of Preaching.

Pastoral Theology—(1945-46)—(Two hours a week). (Alternate years).

The Pastoral Office and the Cure of Souls; Institutions and duties of Rectors; Church-wardens and Vestries; Synods, Canonical Obedience; the Parish Priest in his private and public life; his studies, his devotions; Parochial Organizations; Sunday School work; Parish Visiting; The Ministration of the Word and Sacraments.

Text Book: Kirk,—*Some Problems in Moral Theology*.

Patristics

Patristics—(See Distinctions).

Selected Treatises from Greek and Latin Fathers.

Ecclesiastical Polity and Ceremonial

Ecclesiastical Polity—(1945-46)—(One hour a week). (Alternate years).

Seminar on modern controversies and problems.

Ceremonial—(One hour a week). Seminar course in the Rites and Ceremonies of the church. (For senior students).

Sociology

Sociology 1—(See course in Arts Calendar).

Sociology A—(1945-46)—(Two hours a week). (Alternate years).
Social Psychiatry.

Sociology B—(1944-45)—(Two hours a week). (Alternate years).
Case Work.

DISTINCTIONS

To obtain, "With Distinctions," either the Divinity Testamur or the Diploma of Licentiate in Theology, choice may be made, with the approval of the Dean, of any three of the following courses:

Greek Testament 3; Hebrew 3; Church History 3; Church History 4; English Bible 5; Patristics. To be taken under the direction of members of the Faculty.

RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

Lectures in Religious Education are given every year by the Board of Religious Education Hon. Lecturer in this subject. The course, which is spread over three years, consists of 36 lectures, and deals with the following subjects:—

(a) Introduction.

The historical development of the Sunday School and of organized Sunday School work in the Church of England in Canada; the place of the Sunday School in the Church's Educational System.

(b) Psychology of childhood and adolescence in relation to Religious Education.

(c) Principles of Teaching.

(d) Organization and Management of Religious Education.

Each student in the Divinity course is required to pass the annual examination in this subject, as well as to read an approved book on the subject each year and to submit a critical review of the same.

TUITION FEES

The Tuition for students taking the whole or any part of the Divinity Course will be \$15.00 per year, excepting in the case of Arts subjects.

LIBRARY FEE

Divinity students who are not registered for any Arts courses must pay to King's College a Library fee of \$5.

DEGREES IN DIVINITY

The University of King's College having entered into an agreement with the other Church Universities and Theological Schools in Canada to adopt a uniform standard for Degrees in Divinity, all such Degrees are now conferred by the University in accordance with Canon X of the General Synod of Canada. Particular information concerning the regulations for such Degrees may be had upon application to the Dean of Divinity, or to the President.

SPECIAL FEES

For Title S.Th.....	\$10.00
For degree of B.S.Litt.....	10.00
For degree of B.D.....	24.00
For degree of D.D.....	40.00
For examination of Thesis for D.D.....	20.00
Special examinations, each paper.....	5.00
Sociology A or B per class.....	10.00

(Maritime School of Social Studies.)

SCHOLARSHIPS AND PRIZES**Alumni Scholarship**
(\$50)

1. A Scholarship of \$50 is offered by the Alumni Association, to the fully matriculated student of King's Collegiate School, Rothesay Collegiate School, or Edgehill, who enters with the highest standing and remains in residence one year.

King's Foundation Scholarships

2. King's Foundation Scholarships up to the number of six in any year are offered by the Board of Governors to students entering college for the first time. Each Scholarship is of an annual value of \$150 and is tenable for four years in the case of students entering with Grade XI or for three years in the case of those who enter with Grade XII. For further particulars of the conditions governing the award of these Scholarships candidates should apply to the Assistant Bursar, King's College, Halifax, N. S.

The Daniel Hodson Scholarship.
(\$700)

3. This Scholarship, amounting to \$175 per annum and tenable for four years is given alternately to the Universities of Laval and King's College. Its object is to assist students in entering Holy Orders. Application shall be made and certificate of having passed matriculation shall be filed before July 15th.

Candidates for the scholarship must be under the age of 23 years. They must be natives of Prince Edward Island and residents therein for the space of one year at least before the time of their application for scholarship.

The holder of the scholarship at the end of each half year shall file certificates from the authorities of the College that he is taking a full Arts Course, that his moral conduct has been good and that his attention to his studies and his general conduct have been satisfactory. No portion of the scholarship will be paid without the presentation of said certificate.

Glebe Scholarship.
(\$100)

4. A scholarship of approximately \$100 is offered annually to students from Prince Edward Island,—preference being given to Divinity students.

Application, accompanied by a certificate of character from the applicant's rector, must be sent to The Eastern Trust Company, Charlottetown, P. E. I., on or before May 31st.

The Almon Welsford Testimonial
(\$20)

5. William J. Almon, Esq., M.D., endowed King's College with \$400, the interest of which is appropriated as a prize to be competed for by the matriculated students in their first year of residence. The prize shall be presented by the President, in the College Hall, at the beginning of the next academical year, and the successful candidate shall, in a Latin oration, commemorate the gallant and loyal deeds of Major Welsford.

MOODY EXHIBITION

6. The "Catherine L. Moody" Exhibition of \$50 a year for two years is awarded to the student entering the second year preparing for Holy Orders, whose scholarship and exemplary conduct shall, in the opinion of the Faculty, merit it. (The next award will be 1945-1946.)

The Stevenson Scholarships

(Three of \$180 each)

7. Founded by the Rev. J. Stevenson, M.A., (sometime Professor of Mathematics), of the value of \$90 a year, tenable for two years, and open to matriculated resident students in the second year.

This Scholarship shall be awarded to the student in the Second Year registered at King's College, who makes the highest aggregate in the Christ, mas examinations, provided the student will have credit for at least nine subjects at the end of the session and is carrying not more than two subjects that may normally be taken in the First Year. This last requirement may be waived, on application of a student, if it conflicts with an approved course.

The Scholarship will not be awarded if the average mark is less than 60%.

The Scholarship will be credited in half-yearly instalments provided always that the scholastic standard as maintained.

Bishop Binney Prize

(\$20)

8. This prize which was founded by Mrs. Binney in memory of her husband, the late Bishop Binney, is given to the undergraduate who passes the best examination at the end of the second year.

The Harry Crawford Memorial Prize

(\$25)

9. Offered annually by a friend in memory of Harry Crawford, son of Thomas H. and Elizabeth A. Crawford, Gagetown, N. B., and a student of this College, who died true to his King and his Country, April 14, 1915, while serving in the Canada Motor Cycle Corps.

The prize is awarded by the Faculty to the student taking the third year Arts course, whose character and scholarship average highest in his class. A student intending to pursue the divinity course will be given the preference.

Keating Trust Scholarships

(Two of \$125 each)

10. Two Scholarships of the value of \$125 each, tenable for one year, are awarded from a bequest to the College from the Rev. J. Lloyd Keating.

These Scholarships will be awarded to students entering College with complete matriculation and with outstanding marks in Science. These Scholarships, according to the will of the donor, are intended to encourage students and preferably Divinity students, in the study of chemistry and physics, and scholars will be required to take at least one class in physics or chemistry during the year in which they hold the Scholarship.

Khaki Exhibition

(\$50)

11. Awarded each year by vote of the Faculty, preference, being given to the sons and daughters of the soldiers of the Great War. Written application must be made, showing claim for consideration.

The Binney Exhibition

(\$50)

12. Founded in the year 1858, by Miss Binney, sister of the late Bishop Binney and daughter of the late Rev. Hibbert Binney, in memory of her father.

The design of this Scholarship is to assist students who may require assistance, and who shall have commended themselves by their exemplary conduct, although their abilities and acquirements may not qualify them to be successful competitors for an open Scholarship.

The Jackson Exhibition

(\$25)

13. Founded by the Rev. G. O. Cheese, M.A. (Oxon) in memory of his former tutor, the late T. W. Jackson, M.A., of Worcester College, Oxford. Awarded each year by vote of the Faculty.

The Wallace Greek Testament Prize

(\$25)

14. A Book Prize established by the late Canon C. H. Wallace of Bristol, England, in memory of his father, Charles Hill Wallace barrister of Lincoln's Inn, who graduated at King's College in 1823, and died in England in 1845. Subject 1943-44—Hebrews. Application to be made to the office by March 1st.

The McCawley Classical Scholarship

(\$35)

15. Established as a testimonial to the Rev. G. McCawley, D.D., on his retirement from the office of President.

Open to matriculated undergraduates who have completed their first year of residence.

The McCawley Hebrew Prize

(\$40)

16. Open to all members of the University who are below the standing of M.A., and who have not already gained the first premium in Hebrew.

This prize is given out of the interest of a Trust Fund, the gift of the Rev. George McCawley, D.D., in the hands of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts.

- i. Hebrew—Gen. 12-15; Zechariah; Psalms 120-150.
- ii. LXX—Same as Hebrew.

Application to be made to the Office by March 1st.

Junior McCawley Hebrew Prize

(\$25)

17. With the accumulated unexpended income from the McCawley Hebrew Prize a fund has been set up establishing a second prize, to be awarded to the student standing highest in first year Hebrew.

The Henry D. deBlois English Prize

(\$10)

18. The late Rev. Henry D. deBlois, D.C.L. a graduate of King's College, left the sum of \$200 to the Governors of the College to establish a prize in English. Awarded to the student of the 3rd or 4th year in Arts or Science who submits the best essay on some subject relating to English Literature. For conditions, see Bursar. All essays must be in the hands of the Bursar by February 15th.

Archdeacon Forsyth Prize

19. Ven. Archdeacon D. Forsyth, D.C.L., of Chatham, N. B., who died in 1933, left to King's College \$1000 to provide an annual prize or scholarship, to be awarded to a Divinity student for proficiency in the study and knowledge of the original Greek of Holy Scripture. To be awarded on the combined results of Greek Testament 1 and 2.

Shatford Pastoral Theology Prize

(\$25)

20. Established by an anonymous donor, in memory of the late Rev. Canon Allan P. Shatford, O.B.E., D.C.L. Awarded annually for Pastoral Theology, under regulations of the Faculty of Divinity.

Dr. M. A. B. Smith Prize

21. Established by a bequest of \$500 from the late Dr. M. A. B. Smith. Awarded to the student with the highest marks at the end of his second year of residence; in case of a tie, preference to a Divinity student. The successful candidate shall read at the beginning of the next academic year an original essay commemorating those sons of King's who gave their lives or King and country in the Great War.

Charles Cogswell Prize

22. Charles Cogswell, Esq., M.D., made a donation of \$400 to the Governors of King's College,—the object of the donation being "to promote the health of the students and encourage them in the prosecution of their studies."

Alexandra Society Scholarship

(\$100)

23. An annual award offered by the Alexandra Society of Kings College to the woman student at the beginning of her degree year who has obtained the best showing in five subjects of the third year. The average must be at least 65%.

The Governor General's Medal

24. Awarded to the candidate who obtains the highest standing in the examinations for B.A. or B.Sc. Degree.

The Akins Historical Prize

(\$40)

25. T. B. Akins, Esq., D.C.L. Barrister-at-Law and Commissioner of Public Records, vested in the Governors, as Trustees, a sum of money which now provides a prize of forty dollars annually.

Essays must be handed in, under a *nom de plume* with writer's name in an attached envelope, on or before the 1st day of April of the year in question. Essays become the property of King's College.

Subject for 1944: Social & Economic Conditions in Nova Scotia in the 1860's.

For particulars, apply to: The Secretary, Board of Governors, King's College.

Haliburton Prize

(\$10)

26. Offered by the Haliburton, for an essay, at least 3000 words. Essays accompanied by pseudonym with the writer's name in an attached envelope, must be submitted by Nov. 1st, address to the Secretary Haliburton Club, King's College.

King's College Dramatic Society Prize

(\$5)

27. Offered by the Dramatic Society for the best one act play. More than one play may be submitted by the same author. To be sent to the Secretary-Treasurer of the K. C. D. S. by October 1st.

R. V. Harris Prize

(\$25)

28. Open to students of all church colleges in Canada for the best essay on a subject relating to the history of the Canadian Church. Essays to be handed in March 31.

The Rhodes Scholarship

29. This scholarship is of the annual value of £400. Before applying to the Secretary of the Committee of Selection for the Province, (which application must be made by November 10th), consult the Bursar, King's College.

Daughters of the Empire Post-Graduate Overseas**Scholarship**

30. This scholarship was founded by the Imperial Order Daughters of the Empire, as part of the war memorial of the Order. Nine are offered annually—one for each Province. They are of the value of \$1,600, are tenable for one year and have been founded to enable students to carry on History, the economics and government of the Empire and Dominion or any subject vital to the interests of the Empire. For further information apply to the Head Office of the Order.

*(Divinity Scholarships)***Owen Family Memorial Scholarship**

(Two of approximately \$250 each)

31. Established by Mr. and Mrs. D. M. Owen, in memory of the Owen Family,—tenable for one year, open to applicants who are Nova Scotia born, and resident therein, and are or are about to become theological students at King's College, preference, being given (1) to native residents of the Town of Lunenburg, and (2) to native residents of the County of Lunenburg.

William Cogswell Scholarships

32. Open to Students intending to work in the Diocese of Nova Scotia.

Scholarship (A): Under the direction of the Trustees of the William Cogswell Scholarship to be awarded to the student who passes a satisfactory examination and who takes his Divinity course at any recognized Divinity College of the Church of England in Canada best fitted, in the opinion of the Trustees, to serve the terms of the Trust, giving when possible preference to King's College.

Scholarship (B): Under the direction of the Divinity Faculty of King's College to be awarded to the student who passes a satisfactory examination and takes his Divinity course at King's College.

Examinations will be held in September. Students intending to write should apply to the Dean of Divinity before the end of the previous term.

Laurie Memorial Scholarship

33. Three Scholarships of about \$120 each, founded in memory of Major Gen. Laurie, D.C.L., open to candidates for the Ministry, under the direction of the trustees. Particulars may be had from the President.

The Wiswell Trust Divinity Studentships

34. A. B. Wiswell, Esq., of Halifax, N. S., in order to perpetuate the memory of the Wiswell Family, augmented a bequest from members of the family, thus providing a capital sum of \$2000, the income from which is to assist Divinity students at King's College, who were born in Nova Scotia and who purpose entering the Church of England in Canada. Mr. Wiswell reserves the right to appoint the recipients of the studentships.

Divinity Grants

35. Grants to aid students in Divinity who require assistance are made by the Archbishop of Nova Scotia, and by the Bishop of Fredericton. The holders of these must fulfil such conditions as the Bishops lay down, and in every case a personal interview must be had. For further particulars apply to the President.

W. A. Grant

(\$100)

36. The Women's Auxiliary of the Church of England in the Diocese of Nova Scotia makes an annual grant of \$100 towards the expenses of Divinity Students who agree to work in the Diocese of Nova Scotia after ordination. The Archbishop of Nova Scotia makes the award.

Arthur L. Chase Memorial Students Loan Fund

37. Established by Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Chase as a memorial to their only child, who died while an undergraduate at King's College. Available to male students entering upon their third or fourth year. Application to be made in writing to the Bursar's Office.

Edith Mabel Mason Memorial Women Students Loan Fund

38. Established by Alumni and Friends as a memorial to the late Miss Edith Mabel Mason, M.A., a former Dean of Women and Professor of Modern Languages. Available to women students entering upon their third or fourth year. Application to be made in writing to the Bursar's Office.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

The Student Body

The chief business of the Student Body is transacted by the Council, composed of the Senior, the Treasurer, and the Secretary and a representative from each of the four classes. This Council meets weekly and has general supervision over the funds of the students' societies, excepting those of the K.C.A.A.A.

The "King's College Record"

The *Record* (founded 1878) is published by the undergraduates of the College, during the Academic year.

The associate editors and the business manager of the *Record* are elected at the first meeting of Michaelmas Term.

The Quintilian Society

This is the College Debating Society and was founded in 1845. All students are expected to join this society. It was owing to the initiative of this society that the Maritime Intercollegiate Debating League was established.

The Haliburton

This Society was founded and incorporated by Act of Legislature, 1884. Its object is the cultivation of a Canadian Literature and the collecting of Canadian books, manuscripts and of books bearing upon Canadian History and literature. Membership is open to all members of the College and residents in the city of Halifax. Any literary man may be elected an honorary member. Membership fee is included in Student Body fees.

The Students' Missionary Society

This Society was founded in 1890. Its object is to promote interest in missionary work, and to further the missionary work of the Church, especially in the Maritime Provinces. Membership is open to all members of the College. The annual meeting is held on St. Andrew's Day, or as near to it as possible.

King's College Amateur Athletic Association

The object of this association is the promotion of amateur sports of all kinds. The K.C.A.A.A. is affiliated with the Maritime Provinces Amateur Athletic Association, and is governed according to the rules of that association. Membership is open to all members of the College.

King's College Co-ed's Association

This club was organized in October, 1913. It is open to all women graduates and undergraduates of King's College. The primary object is to extend the interests of King's College among women.

Societies Connected with the College

The Alumni of King's College

This Society, incorporated in 1847 by Act of the Legislature, consists of graduates and others whose object is the furtherance of the welfare of the University. The annual fee for membership is \$2.00.

The annual meeting of the Society is held the day before Encaenia.

The present officers of the Society are:

Judge J. Elliott Hudson, B.A., President, 67 Walnut St., Halifax, N. S.

Rev. Donald W. Colwell, B.A., Vice-President, Shediac Cape, N. B.

Miss Doris L. Harrison, Secretary, R.R. No. 1, Dartmouth, N. S.
W. L. Payzant, Esq., M.A., LL.B., D.C.L., Treasurer, 92 Granville St., Halifax, N. S.

The Alexandra Society of King's College

This Society, which has branches all over the Maritime Provinces, was formed in Halifax in 1902 as the Women's Auxiliary to the Alumni, its object to aid the Alumni in raising funds for the College.

FORM OF BEQUEST

I hereby give, devise and bequeath to the Board of Governors of the University of King's College, Halifax, Nova Scotia, the sum of Dollars out of my estate without charge or deduction, and hereby direct my executors to pay the same to the Board of Governors of the University of King's College, and direct that the receipt of the Treasurer of the said University shall constitute and be a sufficient discharge therefor:

Said sum to be expended by said University for

(1) The payment of any indebtedness upon the buildings of said University or for additions thereto; or

(2) The providing of furnishings or other equipment for any of the buildings of said University; or

(3) The purchase of books for the library of said University; or

(4) The establishment of Scholarships in said University at the discretion of the Board of Governors.

ARTS and SCIENCE COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

FROM

DALHOUSIE
CALENDAR

Pages 76-87 and 90 to 107

CLASSES OF INSTRUCTION

Biblical Literature

Lecturer
Tu. and Th. at 4.30 p.m.

This is a course in literature of the English Bible. The course will consist of the reading and appreciation of many of the finer passages in the Old and New Testaments. Many passages will be memorized. Special attention will be given to the books of the Psalms, Job, Isaiah, which will be treated as complete books, and the design will be to make passages that are read and studied "a possession forever."

Allusions will be made to the historical background of the writer dealt with, and students may find it helpful to consult Sir Frederic Kenyon's *Story of the Bible*, which is an account of how the books of the Bible came down to us. The course, as stated above, is a course in literature, not in history or in biblical criticism.

The class and examination in Biblical Literature conducted by the Faculty of Divinity, King's College, are recognized as qualifying for a degree for those taking the affiliated course for Divinity.

Biochemistry: see Chemistry

Biology

Students intending to major in Biology are advised to include Biology 1 and Chemistry 1 in their first year, and Zoology 2 or 3 or Botany 2 or 3 and Chemistry 4 in their second year.

1. **General Biology.**—*Lect.: Tu., Th. and S. at 9 a.m. Lab.: F., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m.; or S., 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.* H. P. Bell, D. Pelluet, W. G. Dore.

An introductory class designed to illustrate the fundamental properties of living matter. The laboratory work consists of a study of representative plants and animals.

Botany

Professor.....Hugh P. Bell (Head of Dept.)

Assistant Professor.....W. G. Dore.

2. **General Botany.**—(1945-46). *Lect.: M. and W. at 2.30 p.m. Lab.: M. and W., 3.30 to 5.30 p.m.* H. P. Bell.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1.

3. **Economic Plants, Their Structure and Use.**—(1944-45). *L. t.; Tu. and Th., 2.30 to 3.30 p.m. Lab.: Tu. and Th., 3.30 to 5.30 p.m.* H. P. Bell.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1.

4. **General Bacteriology.**—*Lect.: Tu. and Th., 9 to 10 a.m. Lab.: Tu. and Th., 10 a.m. to 12 m.* W. G. Dore.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1.

5. **Ecology and Physiology.**—*Lect.: M., W. and F., 9 a.m. Lab.: M., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m. and field work during the autumn.* W. G. Dore

Prerequisite.—Biology 1 and Chemistry 1.

The effects of environment (climate, soil, temperature, moisture, cultivation, etc.) on the life processes and distribution of plants.

6. **Algology.**—*Lect.: Two hours per week. Lab.: Four hours per week.* H. P. Bell.

Prerequisite.—Botany 2.

The work of this class is chiefly in the field, and consists of studies in Ecology, with special reference to marine and fresh water algae. The best way to obtain credit for this class is to take the course in Algology given at the Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole, Massachusetts.

7. **Taxonomy of the Flowering Plants.**—*Lect.: Three hours per week. Field work during the summer equivalent to four hours per week term work.* H. P. Bell.

Prerequisite.—Botany 2.

Students intending to enrol in this course are advised to consult the Department in the spring in order that suitable field work may be suggested for the summer.

8. **Histology of Plant Growth.**—*Lect.: Two hours per week. Lab.: Four hours per week.* H. P. Bell.

Prerequisite.—Botany 2 or Botany 3.

Zoology

Associate Professors.....F. Ronald Hayes, D. Pelluet.

2. **Comparative Vertebrate Anatomy.**—*Lect.: Tu. and Th. at 2.30 p.m. Lab.: Tu. and Th., 3.30 to 5.30 p.m.* F. R. Hayes.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1.

3. **Invertebrate Animals, Their Structure, Life History and Parasitic Relations to Man.**—(1944-45). *Lect.: M. and W. at 2.30 p.m. Lab.: M. and W., 3.30 to 5.30 p.m.* D. Pelluet.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1.

4. **Evolution, Genetics and Experimental Embryology.**—(1945-46). *Lect.: M., W. and F. at 12 m.* D. Pelluet.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1.

This class consists of lectures on modern biological theories. Oral and written reports will be required of all students.

5. **Experimental Zoology.**—(1945-46). *Lect.: Tu. and Th. at 9 a.m. Lab.: Tu. and Th., 10 a.m. to 12 m.* F. R. Hayes.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1, Chemistry 1.

This course deals with the nervous system, sense organs and response to stimuli.

6. **Experimental Zoology.**—(1944-45). *Lect.: Tu. and Th. at 9 a.m. Lab.: Tu. and Th., 10 a.m. to 12 m.* F. R. Hayes.

Prerequisite.—Biology 1, Chemistry 1.

This course deals with the properties of protoplasm, digestion, excretion and respiration.

7. **General Histology and Technique.**—(1944-45). *Ten hour per week. Lect.: S. at 9 a.m. Lab.: S., 10 a.m. to 1 p.m.; remaining periods to be arranged.* D. Pelluet.

Prerequisite.—Zoology 2 or Botany 2, and permission of the Department. The class is limited to three students. It is advisable to make enquiry in the spring.

8. **Cytology.**—(1945-46). *Lect.: Two hours per week. Lab.: Four hours per week.* D. Pelluet.

Prerequisite.—Chemistry 4 and Zoology 7.

This class deals with methods of investigating the properties of protoplasm, cells and tissues.

Biological Seminar

Lectures and presentation of papers by members of the staff and senior students. All Honour and Graduate Students must participate.

Summer Courses

Students who complete creditably any of the courses on the curriculum of the Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole, Massachusetts, may, on the recommendation of the Department of Biology, present these courses for credit towards a degree.

Histology and Embryology

The classes in Histology and Embryology given in the Medical Faculty may be offered as one elective for the Arts and Science degrees by those who offer a group in Biology, and for that purpose they are regarded as classes in Biology.

Physiology

Physiology 1 given in the Medical Faculty may, with the consent of the Department, be offered as an elective.

Pharmacology

A class consisting of one lecture and eight laboratory hours per week will be given by Dr. M. K. McPhail at hours to be arranged, provided that application is made by a sufficient number of qualified students. The class will deal with the physiological responses, in lower animals and in mammals, to important drugs.

Prerequisite.—Zoology 2 and the consent of the instructor.

Chemistry

Professor.....C. C. Coffin (Head of Dept.)
Associate Professors.....H. S. King*, D. L. Cooper, W. J. Chute.
Instructor.....T. R. Ingraham.
Demonstrators.....G. R. Vavasour, E. J. Caule, Boris Funt.

1. **General Chemistry.**—Lect.: M., W. and F. at 9 a.m. Lab.: One afternoon per week. D. L. Cooper.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation Chemistry or Physics or Mathematics.

For the laboratory work this class is divided into two sections. Section 1A may be offered as a science elective for an Arts degree. (Text Book: McPherson and Henderson: *General Chemistry*). Section 1B must be taken by those planning to enter a science or professional course. (Text Books: Hildebrand: *Principles of Chemistry*. Bray and Latimer: *A Course in General Chemistry*. Latimer and Hildebrand: *Reference Book of Inorganic Chemistry*.)

2. **Elementary Physical and Analytical Chemistry.**—Lect.: Tu. and Th. at 10 a.m. Lab.: M., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m. C. C. Coffin.

Prerequisite.—Chemistry 1.

Text Books: Bray and Latimer: *A Course in General Chemistry*. Chapin and Steiner: *Second Year College Chemistry*. Welch: *Intermediate Quantitative Analysis*.

*On leave for the duration.

The laboratory work of this class is a continuation of that of Chemistry 1 plus qualitative analysis and exercises in quantitative analysis. It is designed for those planning to enter professional courses.

3. **Lect.: Tu. and Th. at 10 a.m. Lab.: M., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m., and one other afternoon.** C. C. Coffin.

Prerequisite.—Chemistry 1.

Text Books: Bray and Latimer: *A Course in General Chemistry*. Welch: *Intermediate Quantitative Analysis*. Chapin and Steiner: *Second Year College Chemistry*.

The work of this class is that of Chemistry 2 plus three additional hours in the laboratory. It is designed for those who expect to continue with advanced classes in Chemistry.

4. **Organic Chemistry.**—Lect.: M. and W. at 10 a.m. Lab.: W. or F., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m. W. J. Chute.

Prerequisite.—Chemistry 1.

Text Books: Westheim: *Text Book of Organic Chemistry*. Adams and Johnson: *Laboratory Experiments in Organic Chemistry*.

5. **Physical and Colloid Chemistry.**—M. and W. at 9 a.m. Lab.: Two periods per week. C. C. Coffin.

Prerequisite.—Chemistry 2, Physics 1 or 3, Mathematics 2.

Books Recommended: Getman and Daniels: *Theoretical Chemistry*. Daniels, Mathews and Williams: *Experimental Physical Chemistry*. "Handbook of Chemistry and Physics."

6. **Advanced Physical Chemistry.**—Hours and texts to be arranged. C. C. Coffin.

Prerequisite.—Chemistry 5.

This class is restricted to those doing honours or graduate work in physical chemistry.

7. **Quantitative Analysis.** D. L. Cooper.
Prerequisite.—Chemistry 2.

Text Book: Pierce & Haenish: *Quantitative Analysis*.

Lectures on the general principles of quantitative analysis and nine hours of laboratory work each week.

8. **Advanced Inorganic Chemistry.**—Hour and texts to be arranged.

10. **Advanced Organic Chemistry.**—Two lectures and nine hours laboratory per week. W. J. Chute.

Prerequisite.—Chemistry 4 and 7.

Books Recommended: To be announced.

11. **Research.**—The work of this class will consist of original investigation by students who have shown themselves qualified.

Biochemistry

The class Biochemistry 1 given in the Medical Faculty may, with the consent of the department involved, be offered as an elective.

Journal Club.—Meetings are held weekly in the Physics Lecture Room. Students must attend and take part in the presentation of papers.

Church History; see Divinity, History Classics

McLeod Professor of Classics, and Head of Department.....
Professor..... A. K. Griffin.
Associate Professor..... R. E. D. Cattley.**
Assistant Professor..... C. A. Roebuck.
Lecturer..... J. W. Logan.

Greek

Elementary Greek.—*M. and F. at 10 a.m., Tu. at 3.30 p.m. and Th., at 2.30 p.m.* A. K. Griffin.

This class is intended for beginners in Greek, and for those who have insufficient preparation to enter Greek I. Students whose work is satisfactory will be admitted to a Matriculation examination in Greek held in April. The statement made under Elementary Latin regarding additional work required is applicable here also.

This class may be counted toward a degree by those students who enter with full Matriculation.

Text Book: White: *First Greek Book*. Other books will be announced at the beginning of the session.

1. *Tu., Th. and S. at 10 a.m.* C. A. Roebuck.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation Greek.

Plato: *Apology*. Euripides: *Alcestis*. Greek Grammar. Greek Prose. Exercises in sight translation.

Books Recommended: Plato: *Apology* (H. Williamson, Macmillan). Euripides: *Alcestis* (Blakeney, Bell, London). North and Hillard: *Greek Prose Composition* (Rivingtons, London). Goodwin-Gulick: *Greek Grammar* (Ginn).

2. *M., W. and F. at 9 a.m.* C. A. Roebuck.

Prerequisite.—Greek 1.

Herodotus, Book VI. Homer: *Odyssey V, VI* (selections), **VII*. Greek Grammar. Greek Prose Composition. Exercises in sight translation.

Books Recommended: Herodotus: Book VI (Strachan, Macmillan). Homer: *Odyssey V, VI, VII* (Merry, Oxford Univ. Press, Toronto). North and Hillard: *Greek Prose Composition* (Rivingtons, London).

3. (1944-45). *M. and W. at 12 m.*

Prerequisite.—Greek 2.

Demosthenes: *Philippics I, II*. Thucydides: Book I (selected). Euripides: *Electra*. Homer: *Iliad I, VI, *IX, *X*.

Books Recommended: Demosthenes: *Philippics* (Abbott and Matheson, Oxford Univ. Press, Toronto). Thucydides (Marchant, Macmillan). Euripides: *Electra* (Keene, Bell, London). Homer: *Iliad*, Vol. I (Munro, Cambridge Univ. Press).

4. (1945-46). *M. and W. at 12 m.*

Prerequisite.—Greek 2.

**On leave for the duration.

*For private reading by students seeking distinction.

Plato: *Republic I*; **Crito*. Aristophanes: *Clouds*. Homer: *Iliad XXII, XXIV, *XXIII*. Greek Prose Composition. Exercises in sight translation.

Books Recommended: Plato: *Republic I-V* (Adams, Cambridge Univ. Press); *Crito* (Keene, Macmillan, Toronto). Homer: *Iliad*, Vol. II (Munro, Cambridge Univ. Press). Aristophanes: *Clouds* (Merry, Oxford Univ. Press).

5. (1944-45). *Hours to be arranged.*

Thucydides, Book II. Aeschylus: *Prometheus Vincit*; **Eumenides*. Aristophanes: *Frogs*; **Knights*.

6. (1945-46). *Hours to be arranged.*

Plato: *Republic II-IV*. Demosthenes: *De Corona*. Herodotus: Books VII-IX. Sophocles: *Antigone*. Theocritus: Selections. Homer: **Odyssey IX-XII*.

A portion only of the work prescribed for Greek 5 and 6 will be read in class.

7 and 8. Plato: *Republic V-X* (selected). Aristotle: *Poetics*; *Ethics* (Four books). Thucydides: Books VI, VII. Aeschylus: *Agamemnon*. Lyric Poets (selected). Pindar: *Odes* (selected). Euripides: *Medea*.

In all Greek examinations one or more passages from books not prescribed will be set for translation at sight.

Latin

Elementary Latin.—*Tu., Th. and S. at 11 a.m. and another hour to be determined after the class is formed.* C. A. Roebuck.

This class is intended for beginners in Latin, and for those who have insufficient preparation to enter Latin 1. Students whose work is satisfactory will be admitted to a Matriculation examination in Latin held in April. Those intending to qualify for this examination must do much of the reading by private study, and must devote much more time to the subject outside of class hours than is required in ordinary undergraduate work.

Text Book: Thompson, Tracy and Dugit: *Essential Latin* (Clarke, Irwin & Co.). Other books will be announced at the beginning of the session.

1. *Tu., Th. and S. at 10 a.m.* A. K. Griffin.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation Latin.

Selections from Latin Authors. Latin Grammar. Latin Prose. Exercises in sight translation.

Text Books: *Selections from Latin Authors* (Watt and Hayes, Univ. Tutorial Press, Ltd., London). Allen and Greenough: *New Latin Grammar* (Ginn). North and Hillard: *Latin Prose Composition* (Rivington).

2. *M., W. and F. at 11 a.m.* A. K. Griffin.

Prerequisite.—Latin 1.

Livy: Book XXI. Catullus: Selections. Horace: *Odes* (selected). Vergil: **Aeneid VI*. Latin Grammar. Latin Prose. Exercises in sight translation. Roman Life.

*For private reading by students seeking Distinction.

Text Books: Livy: Book XXI (Oxford Univ. Press). Catullus (Macnaghten and Ramsay Duckworth). Horace: *Odes and Epodes* (Smith, Ginn). Vergil: *Aeneid VI* (Page, Macmillan). Allen and Greenough: *New Latin Grammar* (Ginn). North and Hillard: *Latin Prose Composition* (Rivington).

3. (1944-45). *Tu. and Th. at 11 a.m.* J. W. Logan.
Prerequisite.—Latin 2.

Pliny: *Letters* (selected). Juvenal: *Satires* (selected). *Further Selections. Latin Prose Composition. Exercises in sight translation.

Text Books: Pliny: *Selected Letters* (Westcott, Allyn and Bacon, New York). Juvenal: *Satires* (Duff, Cambridge Univ. Press).

4. (1945-46). *Tu. and Th. at 11 a.m.* J. W. Logan.
Prerequisite.—Latin 2.

Cicero: *In Caecilium, In Verrem I*. Horace: *Satires and Epistles* (selected); *Further selections.

Text Books: Cicero: *In Caecilium, In Verrem I* (Heitland and Cowie, Cambridge Univ. Press). Horace: *Satires and Epistles* (Morris, Amer. Book Co.).

5. (1945-46). *Hours to be arranged.* A. K. Griffin.

Cicero: *Letters* (selected); *Essays* (selected). Vergil: *Georgics II, IV*. Plautus: *Menaechmi*.

6. (1944-45). *Hours to be arranged.* A. K. Griffin.

Pliny: *Letters* (selected). Cicero: *Essays* (selected). Tacitus: *Annals I, II*. Terence: *Adelphi*. Tacitus: *Agricola*. Juvenal: Selections.

7. Cicero: *de Officiis I*. Tacitus: *Annals III-V*. Horace: *Epistles; Ars Poetica*.

8. Cicero: *Philippics II*. Quintilian: Book X. Ovid, Propertius and Tibullus (selections). Lucretius: Two books.

20. *Two hours a week; hours to be arranged.*

Selections from Caesar: *Galic Wars*; Vergil: *Aeneid*; Ovid: *Metamorphoses*. Latin Prose Composition and sight translation. Lectures in Roman Private Life and Roman Government.

This class is offered for those students who intend to teach Latin in High Schools. It cannot be counted towards the B.A. degree, but it may be counted as an Arts class in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the Diploma in Education.

Text Books: Caesar: *De Bello Gallico* (Holmes, Oxford Univ. Press). Vergil: *P. Vergili Maronis Opera* (Sidgwick, Cambridge Univ. Press).
Other texts will be announced during the session.

Commerce

Professor..... Stewart Bates (Head of Dept.).**
Special Lecturer in Accounting..... M. MacG. Rankin.

Accounting 1 will be offered in 1944-45 if there is a sufficient number of students. Other classes in Commerce are not at present being offered

*For private reading by students seeking Distinction.

**On leave for the duration.

but students looking forward to the degree of B. Com. will be able to fulfil the requirements by taking equivalent classes in Economics and other allied subjects.

1. **Accounting 1.**—*M., W. and F. at 5 p.m.*

2. **Accounting 2.**—*M. at 2.30 p.m.* Not given in 1944-45.

3. **Accounting 3.**—*To be arranged at beginning of Session.* Not given in 1944-45.

4. **Industrial Organization 1.**—*M., W. and F. at 11 a.m.*

Preliminary Reading: Robertson: *Control of Industry*.

5. **Industrial Organization 2.**—*M., W. and F. at 12 m.*

Prerequisite.—Commerce 4.

Study devoted mainly to the financial policy of corporations.

6. **Statistics.**—*W. and F. at 2.30 p.m.*

Prerequisite.—Economics 1 and Mathematics 1.

Text Book: Crum and Patton: *Economic Statistics*.

7. **Business Fluctuations.**—*W. and F. at 2.30 p.m.*

Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

Text Book: Haberler: *Prosperity and Depression*.

8. **Law Class.**—Class to be selected from the courses of instruction offered by the Faculty of Law.

The remaining compulsory and approved classes to be taken to complete the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Commerce are given in other departments of the Faculty of Arts and Science. (See p. 36).

Divinity

Church History

The class and examination in Church History conducted in the Faculty of Divinity, King's College, are recognized as qualifying for a degree for those taking the affiliated course for Divinity.

Hebrew

The class and examination in Hebrew, conducted at Pine Hill Divinity Hall, Halifax, and those conducted in the Faculty of Divinity, at King's College, are recognized as qualifying for a degree for those taking the affiliated course for Divinity. Similar classes in other theological colleges approved by the Faculty are also recognized for the same purpose.

New Testament Greek

Prerequisite.—Greek 1.

The class and examination in New Testament Greek conducted at Pine Hill Divinity Hall, Halifax, and those conducted in the Faculty of Divinity, at King's College, are recognized as qualifying for a degree for those taking the affiliated course for Divinity. Similar classes in other theological colleges approved by the Faculty are also recognized for the same purpose.

Drawing: see Engineering

Economics and Sociology

Economics

Professors.....W. R. Maxwell (Head of Dept.), S. H. Prince.

1. **Principles of Economics.**—*Tu., Th. and S. at 11 a.m.*
W. R. Maxwell.

2. **Modern Economic History.**—(1944-45). *W. and F. at 11 a.m.*
S. H. Prince.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

First term: Economic history of Europe since 1750. Second term:
Economic history of Canada and the United States.

Text Books: Ogg and Sharp: *Economic Development of Modern Europe*. Bogart: *Economic History of the American People*.

3. **Money, Banking and International Trade.**—(1944-45). *M.,
W. and F. at 9 a.m.* W. R. Maxwell.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

4. **Labour Problems and Trusts.**—(1945-46). *W. and F. at 11 a.m.*
S. H. Prince.

Text Books: Fitch: *The Causes of Industrial Unrest*. Douglas Hitchcock and Atkins: *The Worker in Modern Economic Society*. Jenks and Clark: *The Trust*.

5. **Economic Theory.**—*M. and W. at 11 a.m.* W. R. Maxwell.
Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

6. **Economic Theory.**—(1945-46). *M. and W. at 11 a.m.*
W. R. Maxwell.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

7. **Programmes of Social Reconstruction.**—(1945-46). *Tu. and
Th. at 9 a.m.* W. R. Maxwell.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

8. **Problems of Economic Policy.**—(1945-46). *Tu. and Th. at
11 a.m.* L. Richter.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

9. **Contemporary Economic Problems.**—(1944-45). *Tu. and Th.
at 11 a.m.* L. Richter.

Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

Industrial relations, social security, economic planning and post-war reconstruction.

Books recommended: Pigou: *Economics of Welfare*. Slichter: *Union Policies and Industrial Management*. Sir William Beveridge: *Social Insurance and Allied Services*. Lorwin: *Economic Consequences of the Second World War*. Brady & Scott: *Canada After the War*.

10. **Public Finance.**—(1944-45). *M. and W. at 10 a.m.* S. Bates.*
Prerequisite.—Economics 1.

Sociology

Professor.....S. H. Prince.

1. **Principles of Sociology.**—*M., W. and F. at 2.30 p.m.*

Text Books: Lumley: *Principles of Sociology* (2nd Ed.). Gillin and Blackmar: *Outlines of Sociology* (3rd Ed.). Park and Burgess: *Introduction to the Science of Sociology*. MacIver: *Society: A Text Book of Sociology*.

Special reading list with assignments from works of Giddings, Cooley, Ellwood, Sumner Ross, Bogardus, Ogburn, Lumley and others.

2. **The Modern Community.**—(1945-46). *Tu. and Th. at 2.30 p.m.*
Prerequisite.—Sociology 1 or Economics 1.

(i) The Social Population, (ii) Ecological Organization, (iii) Demographic Differences, (iv) Maladjustments and Problems.

Text Books: Osborn and Neumeyer: *The Community and Society*. Thom son: *Population Problems*. Elliott and Merrill: *Social Disorganizations*.

Reference Books: Wright: *Population*. Towne: *Social Problems*. Davie: *Problems of City Life*. Sorokin and Zimmerman: *Rural Urban Sociology*. Fairchild: *Immigration*.

Also topical bibliography supplied in class.

3. **Social Institutions.**—(1944-45). *M. and W. at 12 m.*
Prerequisite.—Sociology 1 or Economics 1.

The history, development and structure of the chief institutions of social life: family, school, church, shop, state, press, etc.

Text Books: Hertzler: *Social Institutions*. Snider: *Social Institutions, Origin, Growth and Interaction*. Ginsberg, Hobhouse and Wheeler: *Social Institutions of the Simpler Peoples*. Muller-Lyer: *History of Social Development*.

4. **Social Legislation.**—(1944-45). *Tu. and Th. at 2.30 p.m.*
Prerequisite.—Sociology 1 or Economics 1.

(i) Philanthropy and Social Politics, (ii) Special Legislative Studies, (iii) Social Legislation in Canada.

Text Books: Callcott: *Principles of Social Legislation*. Jenks: *Governmental Action for Social Welfare*. Kelso: *Science of Public Welfare*. Strong: *Public Welfare Administration in Canada*. Seager: *Social Insurance*. Lippman: *Public Opinion*. Stewart: *Canadian Labour Laws*.

Reference Books: Ilbert: *Mechanics of Law-making*. *Revised Statutes of Canada*.

Anthropology

5. **Anthropology.**—(1945-46). *M. and W. at 12 m.*
Prerequisite.—Sociology 1 or Economics 1.

*On leave for the duration.

Text Books: Stibbe: *Physical Anthropology*. Kroeber: *Anthropology*. Wissler: *Introduction to Social Anthropology*.

Reference Books: Kroeber and Waterman: *Source Book of Anthropology*. Lowie: *Primitive Society*. Tozzer: *Social Origins*. Goldenweiser: *Early Civilization*.

6. Social Theory.

Prerequisite.—Sociology 1.

Text Books: Lichtenberger: *Development of Social Theory*.

Additional readings prescribed from Giddings, Bristol, Bogardus, Barnes and other writers on historical sociology.

Public Administration.

Attention is drawn to the Honours course in Public Administration (Sociology options) for students who desire to prepare themselves to enter welfare divisions of public service.

Social Work.—Students looking forward to professional training in social work should, if possible, include in their undergraduate programme a year's work in Political Science, Psychology, Economics and Sociology as well as one or more second courses in the two latter fields. It is also recommended that students shall have completed a year's work in Biology. It is desirable that they possess a reading knowledge of French. Students who have these classes may complete the requirements for a Diploma at the Maritime School of Social Work in less than the normal two-year period of graduate study.

Education

Professor..... A. S. Mowat.

All Education courses, except Education 1, are largely professional in content, and registration in all but Education 1 is restricted to candidates for the Diploma in Education. For the requirements for a Diploma in Education and for a High School Class Licence to teach, see pages 52-53.

1. General Principles of Education.—M., W. and F. at 11 a.m.

Open only to Seniors in Arts or Science and Education Students. This course is the basis of all work in Education and will make other courses in Education more intelligible if it precedes them.

Text Books: A. G. and G. H. Hughes: *Learning and Teaching*. Julian Huxley: *Democracy Marches*.

English Language and Literature

Professor..... C. L. Bennet (*Head of Dept.*)
Associate Professors..... Burns Martin, A. R. Jewitt.

English 1 and 1A.—M., W. and F., at 12 m. Burns Martin, A. R. Jewitt.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation English.

Only one of English 1 and 1A may be offered for a degree. Both may be counted towards the Engineering Diploma as first or second year classes.

1. (For all students taking a first year class in English for the degree of B.A.)

An introduction to English Literature through the great writers. Written exercises will be required throughout the session. Conferences for discussion of assigned readings and exercises may be required.

Text Book: Woods, Watt and Anderson: *The Literature of England* (Scott, Foresman).

In this class all students will be required to show that they have read the following novels: H. G. Wells: *Mr. Polly*; Rudyard Kipling: *Kim*; Thomas Hardy: *Far from the Madding Crowd*.

1A. (May be taken as a first year class for the degree of B.Sc. and as a pre-professional class not leading to a degree in Arts or Science.)

An introduction to English literature, with selected readings from modern authors.

Text Books: Campbell, Van Gunday and Shrodes: *Patterns for Living* Vol. II (earlier edition). Thouless: *How to Think Straight*.

In this class all students will be required to show that they have read the following novels: Gogol: *Dead Souls*; Wharton: *Ethan Frome*; Hardy: *The Return of the Native*; Butler: *The Way of All Flesh*.

2. **The Renaissance; Shakespeare; Milton.** M., W. and F. at 12 m. C. L. Bennet.

Prerequisite.—English 1.

Text Books: Hardin Craig: *Shakespeare* (Plays and Commentary). Milton: *Selections* (ed. Hanford).

Plays for special study: *A Midsummer Night's Dream*; *King Henry IV*, Part 1; *King Lear*; *The Tempest*.

For Distinction: *Romeo and Juliet*; *Richard II*; *Hamlet*; *Cymbeline*. An essay to be assigned by the instructor.

Composition: Twenty exercises in expository writing based on the work of the class.

Reference book for theme-correction: Foerster and Steadman: *Writing and Thinking*.

In this class all students will be required to show that they have read in the first term one of the following novels: Reade: *The Cloister and the Hearth*; or, George Eliot: *Romola*.

3. **Middle English.**—(1944-45). Hours to be arranged. A. R. Jewitt.

Prerequisite.—English 2.

English Language and Literature from 1100 to 1500, with emphasis on the poetry of Chaucer.

Texts: Chaucer (ed. Robinson); *Piers Plowman* (B. Text; ed. Skeat); Selected readings from assigned Middle English texts.

4. Nineteenth Century Literature.—(1944-45). *Tu. and Th. at 11 a.m.* C. L. Bennet.

Prerequisite.—English 2.

An historical and analytical introduction to Romantic poetry and literary criticism.

The Pre-Romantic Poets; Wordsworth; Coleridge; Shelley; Keats; Byron; Scott; Hazlitt; Lamb; deQuincey.

Texts and Text Book: *Poetry and Prose of the Romantic Movement* (Woods); or, *English Romantic Poets* (Stephens, Beck and Snow).

For Distinction: An essay on a subject assigned by the instructor.

5. Nineteenth Century Literature.—(1945-46). *Tu. and Th. at 11 a.m.* C. L. Bennet.

Prerequisite.—English 2.

Carlyle; Tennyson; Browning; Arnold; Dickens; Thackeray; Ruskin; Newman.

Text Books: Carlyle: *Sartor Resartus* (ed. MacMechan); *Poetry of the Victorian Period* (ed. Woods); or, *Victorian and Later English Poets* (Stephens, Beck and Snow).

Reference Books: Saintsbury: *History of Nineteenth Century Literature*. Chesterton: *Victorian Literature*. Elton: *Survey of English Literature*, 1830-1880.

For Distinction, as in English 4.

6. Old English.—(1945-46). *Hours to be arranged.* A. R. Jewitt.

Prerequisite.—German 1, or the equivalent.

Texts: Wyatt: *An Anglo-Saxon Reader*. Smith: *An Old English Grammar and Reader*. Sight translation from easy texts.

7. Elizabethan Drama.—(1944-45). *M. and W. at 9 a.m.*

Burns Martin.

Prerequisite.—English 2.

A close study of English dramatic literature from Lyly to Shirley (1580-1642), with emphasis on representative texts. The class will be conducted as a seminar. Students intending to take this class are advised to read several of the set plays during the preceding summer.

Text Book: Schelling and Black: *Typical Elizabethan Plays*.

For Distinction: A report on the investigation of a special topic assigned by the Instructor.

8. Canadian and American Literature.—(1945-46). *Tu. and Th. at 9 a.m.* Burns Martin.

This is a survey course in English-Canadian and American literature.

Texts: Ellis, Pound and Spohn: *A College Book of American Literature, Briefer Course*. (In Canada, W. J. Gage & Co., Toronto).

Broadus and Broadus: *A Book of Canadian Prose and Verse*. (Macmillans in Canada).

For Distinction: A detailed study of one author or of a movement.

9. Drama.—(Not given in 1944-45). *Tu. and Th. at 11 a.m.*

C. L. Bennet.

Prerequisite.—English 2.

An historical survey of the development of Drama, with emphasis on Modern Drama.

For Distinction: A special study of a selected author, or an investigation of specified texts illustrating the development of drama.

10. Advanced English Composition.—(Not given unless a sufficient number of qualified students shall apply.)

11. Modern Poetry.—(1944-45). *M. and W. at 11 a.m.* A. R. Jewitt.
Prerequisite.—English 2.

English Poetry from Swinburne to Masfield. Modern American Poetry. Canadian Poetry.

Texts: Untermeyer: *Modern British and Modern American Poetry* (one-volume ed.). Sanders and Nelson: *Chief Modern Poets of England and America*.

12. The History, Theory and Methods of Literary Criticism.—(1944-45). *Hours to be arranged.* C. L. Bennet.

Prerequisite.—English 2.

For Honour and M.A. students: others by special permission only.

Text Books: Saintsbury: *History of English Criticism*. Cowl: *The Theory of Poetry in England and America*. Richards: *The Principles of Literary Criticism; Practical Criticism*.

Texts: *English Critical Essays*, "World's Classics," 240, 206, 405.

13. The History of the English Language.—(1945-46). *M. and W. at 11 a.m.* A. R. Jewitt.

An introduction to the historical study of the sounds, words and forms of English. This class is suitable for those who expect to offer English as one of the requirements for the Academic Licence issued by the Department of Education of the Province of Nova Scotia.

Text: Baugh: *History of the English Language*.

For Reference: *To be assigned*.

14. Poetry and Prose of the English Renaissance.—(1945-46). *M. and W. at 9 a.m.*

Prerequisite.—English 2.

Text Books: *The Oxford Book of Sixteenth Century Verse*. *The Oxford Book of Seventeenth Century Verse*.

15. English Literature in the Eighteenth Century.—(1944-45). *Tu. and Th. at 9 a.m.* Burns Martin.

Text Books: Shepard and Wood: *English Prose and Poetry, 1660-1800* (Houghton, Mifflin).
For reference: Alden: *Readings in English Prose of the Eighteenth Century*.

16. The English Novel since 1809.—(Not given in 1944-45).

17. Advanced Seminar.—Members of the department are prepared to offer, to properly qualified students, the opportunity to make a special study of the works of a single author of whom a sufficient introductory knowledge has already been obtained. Admission will be strictly limited. The following may be elected: Chaucer; Spenser; Shakespeare; Milton; Dryden; Wordsworth; Arnold; Browning.

18. Old Norse.—*Hours to be arranged.*

A. R. Jewitt.

Text Book: Gordon: *Introduction to Old Norse*.

19. Middle Scots.—*Hours to be arranged.*

Burns Martin.

20. Types of Literature.

A. R. Jewitt.

To be offered only if hours can be arranged.

Prerequisite.—English 2.

An historical, comparative and critical study of the chief types of European literature, excluding the drama and the novel. Texts and translations as in Robbins and Coleman: *Western World Literature*.

Fine Arts

Lecturer..... Donald C. Mackay.*

This class, consisting of about fifty illustrated lectures, will give an outline of the development of sculpture, painting, architecture and the minor arts, with an analysis of their structure and function. The introductory lectures will be related to Archaeology and the study of ancient art. The latter part of the term will be devoted chiefly to the evolution of creative art from medieval to modern times. A well-equipped library and many valuable photographs, colour prints and engravings have been presented by the Carnegie Foundation for the use of members of this class.

Text Book: Gardner: *Art through the Ages* (Harcourt, Brace).**French:** see **Modern Languages****Geology and Mineralogy**Professor..... G. Vibert Douglas.
Special Lecturer..... Alan E. Cameron.
Student Assistant.....

1. **General Geology.**—Lect.: *M., W. and F. at 10 a.m. Field work and Lab.: Tu. and F. afternoons beginning at 2.30 p.m. Field work commences at 2 p.m.* (One afternoon a week is the full requirement.)

2. **Mineralogy.**—Lect.: *Th. at 10 a.m., and another hour. Lab.: M., Tu. and Th., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m.; at least two periods.*

Prerequisite.—Geology 1.

3. **Petrology.**—Lecture and colloquium: *Tu., 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. Lab.: W., a.m. and/or p.m.*

Prerequisite.—Geology 1 and 2.

4. **Ore-deposits.**—Colloquium: *Th., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m.*

Prerequisite.—Geology 1.

Senior Classes

5. **Field Geology.**—Conference: *M., p.m. Lab.: Th., a.m. and p.m.*
Prerequisite.—Geology 1, 2 and 3.

6. **Advanced Ore-deposits.**—Conferences and Lab.: *M., a.m. and Tu., a.m. and p.m.*

Prerequisite.—Geology 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5.

*On leave for the duration.

7. **Special Problems.**—Hours to be arranged.

Prerequisite.—Geology 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6.

8. **Experimental Geology.**—Hours to be arranged.

Prerequisite.—Geology 1.

9. **Metallurgy and Geology.**—Hours to be arranged. Alan E. Cameron.**German:** see **Modern Languages****Greek:** see **Classics, Divinity****Hebrew:** see **Divinity****Histology:** see **Biology****History**Professors..... G. E. Wilson (*Head of Dept.*), A. Stanley Walker.
Special Lecturer..... D. C. Harvey.

1. **History of Europe since the Fall of the Roman Empire.**—*M., W. and F. at 9 a.m.* G. E. Wilson.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation History.

2. **Ancient History.**—(1945-46, and in alternate years). *M., W. and F. at 10 a.m.* A. S. Walker.

Prerequisite.—History 1.

3. **Modern England.**—(1944-45, and in alternate years). *M., W. and F. at 10 a.m.* A. S. Walker.

Prerequisite.—History 1.

4. **History of Europe since 1815.**—(1944-45, and in alternate years). *Tu. and Th. at 2.30 p.m.* G. E. Wilson.

Prerequisite.—Two classes in History.

This class will be conducted partly by the seminar method, no text book being set, but readings will be assigned on various topics. Some knowledge of the bibliography of the period will be required.

5. **History of Europe, 1715-1815.**—(1945-46, and in alternate years). *Tu. and Th. at 2.30 p.m.* G. E. Wilson.

Prerequisite.—Two classes in History.

This class will be conducted like History 4, readings being assigned on selected topics. The chief subjects for study will be the French Revolution and the career of Napoleon.

If possible students ought to read a narrative account of the period before taking the class. For this purpose the following books are recommended.

E. D. Bradby: *A Short History of the French Revolution* and either A. Fournier: *Napoleon I* or J. H. Rose: *The Life of Napoleon I*.

6. **England under the Tudors.**—(1945-46, and in alternate years). *M. and W. at 2.30 p.m.* A. S. Walker.

Prerequisite.—Two classes in History.

7. **The Fourteenth Century.**—(1944-45, and in alternate years).
M. and W. at 2.30 p.m. A. S. Walker.
 Prerequisite.—Two classes in History.

8. **History of Canada to 1837.**—(1945-46, and in alternate years).
Tu. and Th. at 10 a.m. D. C. Harvey.
 Prerequisite.—History 1.

9. **History of Canada since 1837.**—(1944-45, and in alternate years).
Tu. and Th. at 10 a.m. G. E. Wilson.
 Prerequisite.—History 1.

10. **Seminar Course on Canadian History** with special reference to
 Nova Scotia. D. C. Harvey.

For Honour and M.A. students. All others must obtain the consent
 of the Instructor.

Prerequisite.—History 8 or 9.

11. **History of the United States to 1865.**—(1944-45). *M., W.*
and F. at 10 a.m. G. E. Wilson.

Prerequisite.—History 1.

12. **History of the United States since 1865.**—(1945-46). *M.,*
W. and F. at 10 a.m. G. E. Wilson.

Prerequisite.—History 1.

13. **History of the Early Aegean: Its Art and Civilization.**—
 (1944-45). *Hours to be arranged.* C. A. Roebuck.

This course is an introduction to the study of the material remains of
 Greek civilization and the methods of archaeology. The development of
 Minoan and Greek architecture, painting and sculpture will be traced and
 their importance as an aid to the understanding of the culture of the period
 emphasized.

20. For pre-medical and pre-dental students.—*M., W. and F. at 11*
a.m. A. S. Walker.

A lecture course, with collateral reading and exercises on the history
 of thought and the influence of science on civilization.

Church History: see **Divinity**

Latin: see **Classics**

LAW

Certain classes conducted by the Faculty of Law in the first year of
 the curriculum, and the examinations conducted in these subjects by the
 Faculty, are recognized as qualifying for a degree in Arts when offered by
 a student taking the affiliated course in Law.

Students seeking the degree of Bachelor of Commerce are required to
 take one class in Law.

Mathematical Physics: see **Physics**

Mathematics

Professor.....
Associate Professors.....J. G. Adshead, Charles Walmsley.
Lecturer.....Doris Walmsley.

1. **Elementary Mathematical Analysis.**—(1) *M., W. and F. at*
10 a.m.; (2) and (3) *M., W. and F. at 11 a.m.*; (4) *Tu., Th. and S. at 10 a.m.*
 J. G. Adshead, C. Walmsley, D. Walmsley.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation Algebra and Geometry.

Algebra, including coordinates, graphs, logarithms, the binomial
 theorem, introduction to limits, simple infinite series, derivatives and
 maxima and minima of the simplest functions. Geometry of similar triangles.
 Plane Trigonometry, including the addition theorems and solution of
 triangles. Elementary Solid Geometry and Spherical Trigonometry.

Text Book: *Mimeographed Notes.*

2. **Calculus.**—(1) *M., W. and F. at 11 a.m.*; (2) *M., W. and F. at 9*
a.m. C. Walmsley, D. Walmsley.

Prerequisite.—Mathematics 1.

Coordinates in two and three dimensions, including revision of plane
 and spherical trigonometry. Conics. Differential and integral calculus.
 Text Book: Granville, Smith and Longley: *Differential and Integral Calculus* (1941), Chapters
 I-XV.

3. **Analysis.**—*Tu. and Th. at 11 a.m.* C. Walmsley.
 Prerequisite.—Mathematics 2.

The analytical aspects of Infinitesimal Calculus, including real and
 complex numbers, series, exponential and hyperbolic functions, power
 series, Taylor's theorem, elementary Fourier series, properties of functions,
 systematic integration, approximate integration, gamma integrals and
 elementary differential equations.

Text Books: Granville, Smith and Longley: *Differential and Integral Calculus* (1941), Chapters
 XVI-XXII. Walmsley: *Mathematical Analysis.*

4. **Geometry.**—*M. and W. at 10 a.m.* J. G. Adshead.
 Prerequisite.—Mathematics 2.

The geometrical aspects of Calculus, with particular reference to three-
 dimensional ideas and applications to Geometry, Mechanics and Physics,
 and including quadric surfaces, partial differentiation, multiple and line
 integrals, Green's theorem, etc.

Text Books: Osgood: *Advanced Calculus.* Burington and Torrance: *Higher Mathematics.*

34. *Tu., Th. and S. at 11 a.m.* J. G. Adshead.
 Prerequisite.—Mathematics 2.

This course will contain a revision and amplification of previous work
 but it will also include some work that is given in Mathematics 3 and Mathe-
 matics 4, such as partial derivatives, multiple integrals, Taylor's theorem,
 approximate integration, etc. It is arranged for candidates for the Diploma
 in Engineering.

Text Books: Granville, Smith and Longley: *Differential and Integral Calculus.* Forrest:
Calculus for Technical Students.

Senior Classes

These classes are intended for candidates for Honours in Mathematics, candidates for Honours in allied subjects (e.g., Physics), and for those wishing to take mathematical work in their third or fourth year in the ordinary course in Arts or Science. They are also designed to serve as introductory courses for those who may afterwards undertake post-graduate work in Mathematics. Mathematics 3 and 4 are prerequisite. Each class meets two hours per week, at times to be arranged.

5. Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable.—(1944-45).

C. Walmsley.

Conformal representation, conjugate functions, Laplace's equation in two dimensions, Cauchy's theorem on contour integration, theory of residues, singularities, expansions of functions, elements of the theory of doubly periodic functions, multiform functions.

Text Books: Titchmarsh: *Theory of Functions*. Goursat: *Cours d'Analyse. t. 2*. Knopp: *Funktionen Theorie*. MacRobert: *Functions of a Complex Variable*. Works by Osgood, Picard, Carathéodory, Whittaker and Watson, Pierpont and others.

6. Projective Geometry.—(1944-45).

J. G. Adshead.

Text Books: Graustein: *Introduction to Higher Geometry*. Baker: *Principles of Geometry* Books by Young, Veblen and Young, Reye.

7. Theory of Functions of a Real Variable.—(1945-46).

C. Walmsley.

Elements of sets of points, convergence of double and simple series, summation of divergent series, Fourier series, Lebesgue integration.

Text Books: Titchmarsh: *Theory of Functions*. Vallée Poussin: *Cours d'Analyse*. Knopp: *Unendliche Reihen*. Kestelman: *Modern Theories of Integration*. Tonelli: *Serie Trigonometriche*. Fort: *Infinite Series*. Works by Hobson, Borel, Zygmund, Lebesgue Saks, Townsend and others.

12. Differential Equations.—(1945-46).

J. G. Adshead.

This course will take up the work of differential equations as begun in Mathematics 3 and will mainly discuss ordinary differential equations, and, in particular, linear equations. Surface and volume integrals will be treated in more detail than in Mathematics 4, Laplace's equation will be discussed and solutions found of the hypergeometric equation and the equations of Bessel and Legendre.

Text Books: Ince: *Ordinary Differential Equations*. Poole: *Linear Differential Equations*. Agnew: *Differential Equations*. Plaggio: *Differential Equations*. Bateman: *Differential Equations*. MacRobert: *Spherical Harmonics*. Hobson: *Spherical and Ellipsoidal Harmonics*. Gray and Matthews: *Treatise on Bessel Functions*.

If required, other classes may be arranged, such as Mathematics 8, 9 and 10 below. Students wishing to attend any class of this nature should consult the Department of Mathematics.

8. Differential Geometry of Curves and Surfaces.

Text Book: Graustein: *Differential Geometry*. Books of reference by Vallée Poussin, Goursat, Darboux, Eisenhart.

9. Selected topics in Modern Analysis.

10. Non-Euclidean Geometry.

Seminar.—F. at 3.30 p.m., or time to be arranged.

Special consideration of topics suggested in advanced courses, or in independent reading, including the reading of papers by students. The Seminar should be attended by all students taking any of the above Senior classes.

Mechanics: see Engineering

Medicine

Certain classes conducted by the Faculty of Medicine in the first year of the curriculum, and the examinations conducted in these subjects by the Faculty, are recognized as qualifying for a degree in Arts when offered by a student taking the affiliated course in Medicine.

Modern Languages

Professor.....	Lothar Richter.
Associate Professor.....	C. H. Mercer.
Assistant Professor.....	Germaine Lafeuille.
Lecturer.....	
Special Lecturer.....	Johanna Richter.

French

For students who require it the Department will recommend accredited tutors.

To those who have had no opportunity to acquire a correct pronunciation, the following book is recommended: William A. Nitze and Ernest H. Wilkins: *A Handbook of French Phonetics* (Henry Holt and Co., New York).

Elementary French.—Tu. and Th. at 12 m. (provisionally), and at other hours to be arranged.

For students who have not had an opportunity to complete their preparatory study of French at school.

Text Books: To be announced.

1. (1) Tu., Th. and S. at 9 a.m.; (2) Tu., Th. and S. at 11 a.m.

C. H. Mercer.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation French.

Text Books: Lacey: *Basic Written French* (Holt). Jeanneret: *Intensive Readings in French* (Copp Clark). Barton: *Standard French Readings* (Heath). Linguaphone Conversational Course. Denoeu: *Petit miroir de la civilisation française* (Heath). Dondo: *Modern French Grammar* (Heath), required for reference.

2. General Introduction to French Literature.—(1) M., W. and F. at 10 a.m.; (2) Tu., Th. and S. at 9 a.m.

G. Lafeuille.

Prerequisite.—French 1.

This course is designed to develop ability to read French through the comprehension and assimilation of texts of progressive difficulty.

Text Books: *French Grammar*; *French-English Dictionary* (McKay: *New Handy Dictionary* is recommended); *Complete French Course* by W. F. H. Whitmarsh (Longmans, Green and Co., Toronto).

3. Oral and written self-expression and practice.—*T. and Th.* at 3.30 p.m.
G. Lafeuille.

This course should be the next step for the students of French 2 who wish to carry on with oral and practical use of French as an ultimate objective. It is recommended also to students more interested in literature but who wish to be trained to speak French and to develop their ability to read it.

A reading list will be issued at the beginning of the year including the most recent interesting books published in French. A subscription may be taken to a French Canadian publication.

Senior Courses

Prerequisite.—French 2.

4. History of French literature from the Renaissance to the beginning of the philosophic movement (1530-1685).—(1945-46).
Tu. and Th. at 4.30 p.m. G. Lafeuille.

5. History of French literature from the beginning of the XVIIIth century to the romantic movement.—(1946-47). *Tu. and Th.* at 4.30 p.m.

Lectures, collateral reading, reports.

6. History of French literature, XIXth century.—(1944-45).
Tu. and Th. at 10 a.m. G. Lafeuille

7. French literature under the Third Republic—1870-1940.—(1944-45). *Hours to be arranged.*

N.B.—French 3, 5 and 7 will be conducted entirely in French. French 2 will be partly in English, partly in French.

German

German A.—*M., W. and F.* at 11 a.m. C. H. Mercer.

For students who have not had an opportunity to complete Matriculation German in school. Students who enter this class with credit for complete matriculation including two foreign languages may count a pass as credit towards a degree.

Text Books: Schinnerer: *Beginning German*, Alternate Edition (Macmillan). Winter: *Pictorial Talks* (Pitman). Heath: *Graded Readers*. Thoma: *Lausbubengeschichten* (Heath). *Practical Travel Talks* (Harrap).

German 1.—*Tu., Th. and S.* at 9 a.m. or at hours to be arranged.
J. Richter.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation German.

Text Books: Vos: *Essentials of German*, Sixth Edition (Holt). Heyse: *L'Arrabbiata* (Heath) Thoma: *Cora* (Heath). Meyer: *Das neue Deutschland* (Bell). Gerstaecker: *Germelshausen* (Heath). *Graded Readers*. *Practical Travel Talks* (Harrap).

2. German—*M., W. and F.* at 2.30 p.m. C. H. Mercer.
Prerequisite.—German A or 1.

Text Books: Chiles and Wiehr: *First Book in German* (Ginn). Burkhard: *Vier kleine Lustspiele* (Heath). Hauff: *Die Karavane* (Dent). Fulda: *Bunte Gesellschaft* (Heath). Collman: *Easy German Poetry* (Ginn). *Practical Travel Talks* (Harrap).

3. German Science Reading.—*M. and W.* at 12 m. L. Richter.
Prerequisite.—German A or 1, or equivalent reading knowledge of German.

Text Book: Wild: *An Anthology of Scientific German* (Oxford Univ. Press).

4. Conversation and Composition.—*Hours to be arranged.*

Prerequisite.—German 2, or equivalent.

5. German Literature in the XVIIIth Century.—(1944-45)
Hours to be arranged. J. Richter.

Prerequisite.—German 2, or equivalent.

Poetry, prose and drama will be read. Among the dramas there will be: Lessing: *Nathan der Weise*. Schiller: *Kabale und Liebe*; *Wallenstein*. Goethe: *Goetz von Berlichingen*; *Egmont*; *Faust I*.

Text Books: Vogt und Koch: *Geschichte der deutschen Literatur*. F. Vogelphohl: *Von deutscher Dichtung* (Teubner). H. Kluge: *Auswahl deutscher Gedichte* (Bonde).
Supplementary Reading for Distinction will be arranged individually.

6. German Literature in the XIXth Century.—(1945-46). *Hours to be arranged.* J. Richter.

Prerequisite.—German 2, or equivalent.

Of the dramatists of that period Kleist and Hebbel will be read, and of the novelists and lyricists, Eichendorff, Gottfried Keller, Conrad Ferdinand Meyer, Storm and Riehl.

Text Books as in German 5.

Supplementary Reading for Distinction will be arranged individually.

7. German Contemporary Prose.—(1944-45). *Hours to be arranged.*
J. Richter.

Prerequisite.—German 2, or equivalent.

Novels of Thomas Mann, Hermann Hesse, Hermann Stehr, Wilhelm Schafer, Heinrich Carossa, Hans Grimm and others will be read.

Supplementary Reading for Distinction will be arranged individually.

8. German Mediaeval Literature.—(1945-46). *Hours to be arranged.*
J. Richter.

The course will be given only if a sufficient number of students offer.
Prerequisite.—German 2, or equivalent.

Spanish

Spanish 1A.—*M., W. and F.* at 10 a.m. C. H. Mercer.

Prerequisite.—Complete Matriculation standing.

Students who enter this class with credit for complete matriculation, including two foreign languages, may be able, with additional work and by reaching a sufficiently high standard, to count a pass as credit for the B.A. degree.

Text Books: House and Mapes: *Shorter Spanish Grammar* (Ginn). Forrester and Loly: *Vamos a Mexico* (Heath). Castillo and Sparkman: *Sigamos Leyendo* (Heath). *Buenaventura* (Heath). *Gil Blas* (Heath).

1B. *Hours to be arranged.* C. H. Mercer.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation Spanish.

Text Books: Hills and Ford: *Spanish Grammar for Colleges* (Heath). Robles: *Cartilla Espanola* (Crofts). Taboada: *Cuentos Alegres* (Heath). *Linguaphone Conversational Course*.

2. *M., W. and F. at 3.30 p.m.* C. H. Mercer.

Prerequisite.—Spanish 1A or 1B.

Text Books: Pittaro and Green: *Segundo Curso de Espanol*. Camba: *La Rana Viajera* (Heath). Adams: *Popular Spanish Readings* (Crofts). *Linguaphone Conversational Course*. *La Prensa* (Spanish newspaper).

3. (1945-46). *W. and F. at 4.30 p.m.* C. H. Mercer.

Prerequisite.—Spanish 2.

Text Books: Crawford: *Un Viaje por Espana*. Luria: *Correspondencia Comercial* (Silver, Burdett). Wilkins: *An Omnibus of Modern Spanish Prose*. *Linguaphone Conversational Course*: *Spanish*. *La Prensa* (Spanish newspaper).

4. (1944-45). C. H. Mercer.

Prerequisite.—Spanish 2.

Text Books: Rivera: *Libro de Temas Castellanos* (Heath). Luria: *Correspondencia Comercial* (Silver, Burdett). Lundeberg: *Lobos de Mar* (Crofts). Wilkins: *Antologia de Cuentos Americanos* (Heath).

5. *History of the Spanish Language.—Hours to be arranged.*

C. H. Mercer.

Text Books: R. Menéndez Pidal: *Manual de gramatica historica espanola*. *Poema de mio Cid*, Clásicos castellanos, Madrid, 1924. Berces: *Milagros de nuestra senora*, Clásicos castellanos, Madrid, 1922.

Additional for Distinction: C. H. Grangent: *An Introduction to Vulgar Latin*. Old Spanish Readings (J. D. M. Ford).

Music

Lecturer..... Harry Dean.

Music 1.—Harmony and Analysis of Musical Form.

Music 2.—History of Music, Appreciation of Music, Public School Music. Sight-singing and Ear-training.

These classes are given only if a sufficient number of students apply for them.

Philosophy

Professor..... H. L. Stewart (Head of Dept.)
Associate Professor..... F. H. Page.

1. **Logic and Psychology.**—*Tu., Th. and S. at 9 a.m.*
H. L. Stewart, F. H. Page.

Text Books: Logic: Creighton: *Introductory Logic*. Psychology: Woodworth: *Psychology*, Fourth Edition.

2. **History of Greek Philosophy.**—(1945-46). *W. and F. at 3.30 p.m.*
H. L. Stewart.

Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

Text Books: Plato: *Republic*; *Phaedo*; *Apology*; *Theaetetus*. Aristotle: *Ethics*. Rogers: *Student's History of Philosophy*. Taylor: *Aristotle on his Predecessors*.

3. **Ethics.**—(1945-46). *Tu. and Th. at 11 a.m.* H. L. Stewart.
Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

Text Books: Plato: *Republic*, I-IV. Butler: *Sermons*. Mackenzie: *Manual of Ethics*. Mill *Utilitarianism*. Sidgwick: *History of Ethics*. Reference will also be made to Rashdall: *The Theory of Good and Evil*, and to Moore: *Principia Ethica*.

4. **History of Moral Ideas.**—(1944-45). *Tu. and Th. at 11 a.m.*
H. L. Stewart.

Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

Text Book: Lecky: *History of European Morals*. Reference will frequently be made to Westermarck: *Origin and Development of the Moral Ideas*.

5. **Metaphysics.**—(1944-45). *Th. and S. at 10 a.m.* H. L. Stewart.
Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

Text Book: Taylor: *Elements of Metaphysics*.

6. **History of Philosophy from Bacon.**—(1944-45). *W. and F. at 3.30 p.m.*
H. L. Stewart.

Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

Text Books: Bacon: *Novum Organum*. Locke: *Essay on the Human Understanding*. Berkeley: *Dialogues*. Hoffding: *History of Modern Philosophy*.

7. **British Philosophy in the Nineteenth Century.**—(1945-46).
Th. and S. at 10 a.m. H. L. Stewart.

Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

8. **Philosophic Ideas in Literature.**—(1944-45). *W. and F. at 2.30 p.m.*
H. L. Stewart.

The class will include a study of philosophic ideas in Tolstoy, Hardy, Anatole France, H. G. Wells, Ibsen, Morley, Frederic Harrison, Mrs. Humphry Ward, Rabindranath Tagore, Wilfrid Ward, George Meredith and G. Bernard Shaw.

Psychology

Associate Professor..... F. H. Page.

1. **General Psychology.**—See Philosophy 1.

2. **Social Psychology.**—(1945-46). *M. and W. at 10 a.m.*

Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

Text Books: McDougall: *Introduction to Social Psychology*. Allport: *Social Psychology*. Klineberg: *Social Psychology*. Murphy and Newcomb: *Experimental Social Psychology*.

3. Child Psychology.—(1944-45). *M. and W. at 9 a.m.*

Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

Text Books: Morgan: *Child Psychology* (Revised Edition). Brooks: *Child Psychology*. Stern: *Psychology of Early Childhood*. Koffka: *Growth of the Mind*. Gesell: *Infancy and Human Growth*. *Handbook of Child Psychology*, ed. Murchison.**4. Abnormal Psychology.**—(1944-45). *M. and W. at 10 a.m.*

Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

Text Books: Fisher: *An Introduction to Abnormal Psychology*. Hollingworth: *Abnormal Psychology*. Dorcus and Shaffer: *Textbook of Abnormal Psychology*. Shaffer: *The Psychology of Adjustment*. McDougall: *Outline of Abnormal Psychology*.**5. Psychophysical Problems.**—(1945-46). *Tu. and Th. at 10 a.m.*

Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

A discussion of the theories of the relation between mind and body and of the nature of personality.

Books Recommended: McDougall: *Body and Mind*. Broad: *Mind and its Place in Nature*. Russell: *Analysis of Mind*.**6. History of Psychology.**—(1944-45). *Tu. and Th. at 10 a.m.*

Prerequisite.—Philosophy 1.

Theories of the mind from Aristotle to the present day, including the current systems.

Reference Books: Brett: *History of Psychology*, 3 vols. Rand: *The Classical Psychologists*. Murphy: *Historical Introduction to Modern Psychology*. Boring: *History of Experimental Psychology*. Woodworth: *Contemporary Schools of Psychology*.**Physics**

Professors H. L. Bronson (*Head of Dept.*), J. H. L. Johnstone.*
Associate Professor W. J. Archibald.
Demonstrators

Physics 1 and 2 are first courses in Physics, and no student is permitted to include both for a degree. Physics 1 is intended for Arts and Science students, and for those intending to proceed to the study of Medicine and Dentistry. Physics 2 must be taken by all Engineering students. It should be taken by students in Arts and Science who intend to major in Mathematics, Physics or Chemistry.

1. General Physics.—*Lect.: M., W. and F. at 11 a.m. Lab.: Three hours per week.* W. J. Archibald.

Prerequisite.—Matriculation Trigonometry or Mathematics 1, which may, however, be taken at the same time.

Text Book: Black: *College Physics*,**2. Mechanics, Hydrostatics, Heat, Light and Sound.**—*Lect.: M., W. and F. at 10 a.m. Lab.: F., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m., but other hours may be arranged.* H. L. Bronson.

Prerequisite.—Mathematics 1, which may, however, be taken at the same time.

Text Books: Kimball: *College Physics*, 5th Edition.

*On leave for the duration.

3. Electricity and Magnetism.—*Lect.: Tu. and Th. at 9 a.m. Lab.: W., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m.* H. L. Bronson.

Prerequisite.—Physics 1 or 2, and Mathematics 2, which may, however, be taken at the same time.

Text Book: Kimball: *College Physics*, 5th Edition. Brown: *Electricity and Magnetism*.**4. Heat and Light.**—*Lect.: W. and F. at 9 a.m. Lab.: M., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m.* W. J. Archibald.

Prerequisite.—Physics 1 or 2 and Mathematics 2, which may, however, be taken at the same time.

Text Books: Valasek: *Elements of Optics*. Hart: *An Introduction to Advanced Heat*.**5. Physical Optics.**—*Hours to be arranged.*

Prerequisite.—Mathematics 2, Physics 4.

Text Books: Wood: *Physical Optics*. Schuster: *Physical Optics*.**6. Electricity and Magnetism.**—*Lect.: Tu. and Th. at 10 a.m. Lab.: M., 2.30 to 5.30 p.m., or to be arranged.* H. L. Bronson.

Prerequisite.—Mathematics 2, Physics 3.

Text Book: Gilbert: *Electricity and Magnetism*.**7. Thermodynamics and Kinetic Theory of Gases.**—*Hours to be arranged.* W. J. Archibald.

Prerequisite.—Mathematics 2, Physics 4.

Text Books: Roberts: *Heat and Thermodynamics*. Loeb: *Kinetic Theory of Gases*. Zemansky: *Heat and Thermodynamics*.**11. Advanced Practical.**—*Six hours per week.*

Prerequisite.—Physics 2 and 3.

The work of this class consists of the investigation of physical laws of a more complex kind than in Physics 2 and 3, and a greater degree of precision will be expected in the determinations made.

12. Research Course.—*At least ten hours per week.*

The work will consist of new investigations conducted by students who show sufficient ability and are otherwise qualified to undertake it.

Seminar and Journal Club.—*Tu. at 5 p.m.*

Lectures on recent developments in Physics and Chemistry; presentation of papers by senior students; reviews of current journals. All Honour and Graduate students are required to attend.

Mathematical Physics

Professor G. H. Henderson.*

13. Modern Physics.—*Two hours lectures and one laboratory period.*

Prerequisite.—Two classes in Physics.

*On leave for the duration.

An introductory course, treating from the experimental side such topics as electrons, radio activity, X-rays and the structure of matter.

14. Mechanics.

W. J. Archibald.

Prerequisite.—Mathematics 2 and Physics 2.

A general class in statics and dynamics applied to particles and rigid bodies, conducted chiefly by problem work.

Books Recommended: Lamb: *Statics; Dynamics.*

15. Advanced Mechanics.

Prerequisite.—Physics 14.

A continuation of the previous class.

16. Introduction to Mathematical Physics. W. J. Archibald.

Prerequisite.—Mathematics 3 and Physics 6.

17. Mathematical Physics.

Prerequisite.—Physics 16.

Book Recommended: Slater and Frank: *Introduction to Theoretical Physics.*

18. Quantum Theory.

Prerequisite.—Physics 7 and 14.

19. Advanced Electricity and Magnetism.

Prerequisite.—Physics 16.

Book Recommended: Jeans: *Electricity and Magnetism.*

Physiology: see Biology

Political Science

Professor.....R. A. MacKay.*
Special Lecturer.....L. Richter.

Only one class in Political Science will be offered in 1944-45. There is no prerequisite and it will count as the required pre-law class in Political Science. It will be:

1A. Government and Administration of Canada.—M., W. and F. at 3.30 p.m. L. Richter.

The following classes will not be offered until further notice:

1. Government of the British Commonwealth.—M., W. and F. at 3.30 p.m. R. A. MacKay.*

Books Recommended: No text will be prescribed but readings will be assigned from time to time from the following: Ogg: *English Government and Politics.* Dicey: *Law of the Constitution.* Jennings: *The Law and the Constitution.* Cabinet Government. Keith: *The Governments of the British Empire.* Introduction to the Constitution. Kennedy: *Constitution of Canada.* Wheare: *The Statute of Westminster.* Hancock: *Survey of British Commonwealth Affairs; Problems of Nationality.* Dawson: *The Development of Dominion Status, 1900-1936.*

2. International Relations and Problems.—M., W. and F. at 12 m. R. A. MacKay.*

*On leave for the duration.

Prerequisite.—Two of Political Science 1, Economics 1, History 1, 4.

Survey of international relations since 1914; foreign policies of the great powers: the British Commonwealth in world affairs; analysis of dynamic factors in international relations such as nationalism, industrialism, imperialism; experiments in international organization; problems of post-war organization.

3. Municipal and Provincial Government.—Hours to be arranged.

L. Richter.

Prerequisite.—Political Science 1.

Legal background, form and functions of municipal government, relations between province and municipalities, selected problems of administration with special reference to Nova Scotia.

4. Principles of Public Administration.—Hours to be arranged.

L. Richter.

Prerequisite.—Political Science 1.

5. Modern Political Theory.—M., W., 12 m. R. A. MacKay*.

Prerequisite.—Political Science 1, and the consent of the Instructor.

A study of the principal political thinkers since Rousseau, with special attention to the philosophical basis of nationalism, liberalism, socialism, fascism.

Honour and M.A. Courses

Honour students taking classes numbered 2 to 5 above will be required to do additional work under the direction of the Department.

Honour and M.A. Courses. (Other students with advanced standing may be admitted but no student may register for any of these classes without the consent of the Department.)

10. Introduction to Law and Legislation.

This class may be given in whole or in part in the Law School.

11. Constitutional and Administrative Law.

This class may be given in whole or in part in the Law School.

12. International Law.—This class may be given in whole or in part in the Law School.

13. Problems of Canadian Government and Administration.—Hours to be arranged. R. A. MacKay*.

A seminar course covering such subjects as the nature of the Canadian Federal system; problems of governmental regulation of economic activities and of administration of social services in a federal state; Canadian political parties; Dominion-provincial financial relations.

*On leave for the duration.

14. History of Political Theory.—*Hours to be arranged.*

R. A. MacKay.*

Given only if sufficient demand.

15. Problems of the British Commonwealth.—Seminar course.—*Hours to be arranged.*

R. A. MacKay.*

Intensive study of the relations between member-states of the British Commonwealth of Nations and with other states; India and the dependent Empire.

Psychology: see **Philosophy****Spanish:** see **Modern Languages****Sociology:** see **Economics****Surveying:** see **Engineering****Zoology:** see **Biology**

*On leave for the duration.