

Vol 6th

London 25 April 1771

~~775~~ A machine for hauling
land lines &c

~~776~~ Ditto for pumping on
ship by the motion of the
ship



~~777~~ A method to sail by the wind

~~778~~ A scale for the measurement
of Jupiter's satellites

~~779~~ A method for determining
the position of the Earth
and the distance between
the Earth and the Sun
by the observation of the
fixed stars

Patent Stove for warm-
 ing a room with air purer
 than the atmosphere. A
 retort is placed in the Stove
 at one end opens into
 the room on the side or
 back of the grate, the other
 end opens above and shows
 the air heated in the retort
 into the room, & like or
 any substance containing
 pure air put into the retort
 the ^{retort} retort in self is said to
 purify the air. Doctor P.
 found that pieces of box
 retorts rendered the air pure

The Patent Stove
 for warming a room
 with air purer than
 the atmosphere.



W. Mowatt with
Bill Nelson
Gardner

^x
§01. Rock salt not found
to be imported into Scotland
but into Ireland
Salt mines - Salt pits
Therefore a solution of
buy salt would be impossible
and whether there would
be any restriction except
its duty & value
- method of transport -

§02. That the sea has co-
vered the land on both
sides the River Thames
as far up as London
is proved by the round
smooth pebbles found every
where below the surface
of the earth - The same
at Hopton -

Doctor Necker's blow
pump consists of two pair
of small bellows between which
are two ivory tubes for letting
in the air, so that can be
filled the tubes of bladder filled
with pure or any other air
The pump is on one side
of the bellows and has both
a horizontal and vertical
motion — price \$16 —

§ 4. A ship's motion with re-
sistance not only from the
water but from the wind on
the fore part of the hull above
water and ~~soon~~ still more by
the wind on the fore side of the
sails, the first is inconsiderable
The last great, the last resistance
may

John C.
No 2
St. H.
Museum

W. Ryder Low Dr.
W. C. Mead
Crown & Anchor Inc.

may be tapered by his
 a greater number of small
 sails, a sloop might have
 them all on one long boom
 Exp^t - By dividing the vanes
 of a large Ventilator the Velo^{ty}
 is increased - Exp^t two cards
 one cut into slips and hung
 on two threads near the ends
 of the cards, placed so on the
 threads that when hung up
 they may be one exactly over
 the other at a distance each
 equal to their breadth, each in
 a horizontal position a small
 weight such as a bird shot
 hung under them to make them
 fall in a horizontal position
 suspend the whole cord with
 an equal weight at the other

Mr. W. Jones
 Mr. W. Jones
 Mr. W. Jones

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When a vessel with sails
the wind the resistance from
the air is nothing

end of the string by three
its four corners drop them down
from a considerable height at
the same instant of time, the
whole cord is longest in distance
In heaving the line when
it blows the cables frequently
part by snapping out the out-
side of the haul hole, this is
owing to the sudden bending
of the cable at the haul hole
where the anchor is a point
at which time the accident
almost always happens -
This may be remedied by a
pulley in the haul hole -
two feet diam.

Deputies have often been
found at sea, and even some-
times driven into port with
no soul living on board.
When any of the crew are seized
by taking to their boards the
crew they give in that the vessel
sprung a leak, that the leak
continued to rise so fast that
they quitted her lest they should
go down with her. The reason
of the people too hastily quitting
is that when the leak
is near the bottom the water
springs with great noise and
force and consequently rises
higher than when she is near
gull. The bottom of the vessel
is also narrower here the
water rises faster at first.
Empty casks light parts of
the

The cargo of the ship and to the
ships weight when about the
quality diminish it when below
There are also certain heavy
cargoes that when the water gets
at them swell and thereby
lighten the vessel such as
salt and sugar -

~~say~~ The Channel divide the
hold of a large ship into
a number of separate cham-
bers with partitions well
caulked so that a leak
in one does not affect the
rest, and tho' any division
should be filled yet it is
not sufficient to sink the
ship

~~1~~ There are six causes
of a ship's oversetting 1. Turn-
ing by a leak 2. Oversetting
by sudden squalls of wind or
carrying too much sail

3. Fire by accident or care-
lessness 4. Lightning 5
running foul of other ships
& making in the night with
Islands of ice

— Deceitless more liable to
oversetting in their first cruise
reasons — overmanned — when
sailing men ~~fall~~^{fall} down to the
lee side — A great heed not
the most advantageous position
for sailing — A vessel has
sometimes under jury masts
made

more way than when she had
all her sails set —

— She is now built narrow
about this contributes to the
danger of oversailing — ~~it is~~

This ~~fact~~ form of some are in
presenting to us —

— Double bottom by the nations
of south America — Pacific
Advantage less ballast — more
steady gues have a better
effect

— Accident fire — two barrels
burst by drawing of spirits
from a cask near a candle —

— Spirits should be carried to sea
in bottles

— Lightning — Chain made by

Nairn and Robert kept
in a box can be put up in
five minutes

- Ships moving in the night
prevented by beating a drum
or ringing bells -

- I have seen an Island of ice
70 feet above the surface of the
water, and consequently I know
as much under water -

§ 99. The Chinese scull their
boats

§ 100 A boat moved across the
river by a wind mill. The
four arms at 5 feet long

at level 10 feet wide
may be more advantage under
Paris water -

§11. Circular cars produce
a left effect, than one would
at first think - Reason - when
the wheel is plunged deep in
the water the lower part
produces the principal effect
Thru near the surface force
on the one side to press up
on the other to press down the
boat but give her little forward
motion -

§12. Bernoulli proposed
giving motion to a ship
by water flowing through
a tube bent in the form
of an L the lower part
coming out at the Stern
below the water - Two tubes
one at the head, the other

at the Stern - That at the head
made to pump out the water
- A stream of air forced through
by pumps with the valves open?
Downwards would perhaps be
more powerful than the water

~~III~~ III Measuring the bottom of a
vesical makes her sail better
- The repulsion between water
and glass the cause -

~~IV~~ IV What is the difference
between fossil and sea
salt, has fire been con-
cerned in the production of
the latter - Salt Laws
abused Rock salt can only
be ^{carried} ~~exported~~ to three or four
places - No person allowed
to make salt for the use

of his family - near the
salt pits this might be done
by few families at a
small expense -

§ 5. The Meridian of Derby
has a ridge of mountains
running along the River
down the east side slopes
gradually, the west abruptly.
On the East the sea is shut
low on the West (Duff)

§ 6. Instead of France and
England's being joined for
ever - It is probable
they will at some future
period be joined -

*
\$17 To the purpose of
making Salt in West
Indies. Etc. 2^d Vol. a
Law (Dunoon) 10. Jan.

~~17~~ May 1781 of Vol.
one found in the present
parts of Germany the
Vol. he now collect
those remaining are in
the neighbourhood of Vol.
one have not the same
been also in the same
situation -

§ 19 Rays of light make
in a Dish to Solid bodies
— Morgan's Exp. Test well:
— Philosophical Transact.

§ 20 Water is denser
and hard incoherer how
does this happen? — Do
bodies by Distillation or
any other process give
out as so much water
as they have united to
them — imbibed

§ 21 What share have
the pores in the formation
of Solids? and how
far do they contribute

to their masses their bulk.

~~§ 22.~~ An Account of an artificial spring of water by Doctor Darwin —

~~§ 23.~~ The gases probably contribute most to the growth of Vegetables —

~~§ 24.~~ At the bottom of large Rivers the land is gaining on the sea — Ganges — Nile — Mississippi — Thames &c —

~~§ 25.~~ The Eastern Coasts of England and Ireland are flatter and the Sea shallower than the western — Some thing happens with respect to the tides —

~~§ 26.~~ Urine, found among the fish on the shore are generally

not so warm as the other stones
owing to their hardness

§ The Gulf Stream is
warmer than the neighbouring
water - but has been found
in but occasionally near the
stream - The cooling of this
stream near New Found Land
occasion the fogs which
are so frequent on that sea
This stream often sets off
for end of their course -

§ Pray not the effect of
burning & paper being greatly
augmented by blowing on
the substance as I know
of fire by ^{philosophical} ~~the~~ air? -

599. If Vegetable alkali is
dissolved in Phlogisticated
marine acid and Evaporated
a salt is produced which dis-
solves with Charcoal, and melts
in greater quantities in cold
than in hot water.

600. Rotative motion produced
by two wheels on the same
axis both move on the cir-
cular hollow a thin catenate wheel
fixed on the axis two slots
in the inside of each wheel
a double ratchet the teeth
not directly opposite to
each other on side in
each wheel at the same
time.

Levari now is the main
acid phlogisticated?
Can be distilled with Magnesia

§31. Ladle Chloromote
§32. Paper balls for drawing
§33. Spider Experiment for

§33. Taber Dianna Solution
position in the thousands
a small quantity laid on a
bit of glass and a piece of
paper was laid on it making
a beautiful crystallization
soon spread over the whole
field of the microscope.

X
§34. It is said that water is
raised in the Borough
by a vacuum made with
the best alone.

§35. The boiler of the old
Engine is usually made

from one to four times the
circumference of the Cylinder, but
in some of Mr. Watts's not more
than $\frac{1}{2}$.

~~S. H.~~ Bolton and Watling
has a Steam Guage for mea-
suring the strength of the steam
in the Cylinder and a Bar.
for ascertaining the degree of
vacuum in the condenser.

~~S. J.~~ Mr. Dixon made in
a Glass Globe about 4 inches
diam. put a few drops of the
solution of Silver in the Net. as
the name of the Globe the size
of a work with a band of
wax hang a ruffian wire
in the inside of the Globe
The instrument will serve to

The top. Sprinkle a bush of
waxen with bit lamp and set
it on fire in the middle of the
globe which will be all black
and show the Art. Dr.

~~the~~ For further of Glass which
for Ladies to show the method
of taking out every kind of
stones in Diamonds, would
make an important branch

~~the~~ This Day Saturday 19th May
visited Dr. Harshe's who has
now nearly completed his great
telescope. The Mirror is 80 ft
focal distance and 4 feet diam
weights 1035 Lib. The tube is
of wrought iron. An apparatus
ingeniously contrived for pointing
it half an inch more or less
Golden in the Moon, near
the upper part in the dark limb

The Moon was Feb 6. 57 old. Many
apparatus of the west Holland in
the Moon. Sixteen fallen in. Little
mounts in the center of the Crater
one double

~~The~~ Doctor Kenapitt has the
Telescopes mounted in her
Garden one of 10 one of 20
and one of 40 feet focal dist.
The stocks are so constructed
with the apparatus that any
motion of the one is exactly
performed by the other. The
Doctor would give a power
of ten thousand to his new
Telescope but never intends
to exceed a few hundreds. His
Great improvement is throwing
away the small speculum
and forming the image obliquely
on one side of the mouth of the

16 20:47
19:
11 19: 9: 30
18 20: 47
2 16 47

Luna

1. How are the shades with
referred with the app?
2. Weight of the whole telescope
3. Microscope
4. Are the Telescopes oblique
in the plane of the Meridian
5. Times of the Revolution
of the Satellites of the
Georgian Jovis
6. Loss of light in various
reflecting telescopes
- 7.

By this means he gains light
in the proportion of the
This large spectrum is not pro-
generated he has consequently
all the light that enters the tube
Great errors he thinks have been
committed respecting the mag-
nifying power this should be
fitted to the object. Sometimes
distinctly, sometimes power
is wanted - The volcano
now seen in the moon was
observed last lunation much
easier and more fully - Lava
it is now nearly spent - but
superficially distinguishable

Lib. If the moon was created solely
for the earth and consequently
has no inhabitants, may not
a lunar day argue in the same
manner that the Earth was created
solely for the moon and also has

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no inhabitants, since it serves to
give light to the moon.

~~§ 42.~~ A small ^{specimen} ~~specimen~~ of
with great light has also the
advantage that it does not
in any the medium -

X
§ 43. Chinese perspective Dial
Mariner's compass - Moor's
Bows - Scales - Circus case
with knife &c - Books on
natural history - printed
in wood

~~14~~ Since the crops of water in
falling down the clouds are in
motion why does not the rain
dribble and sometimes leave
the place - Circles pieces of
white paper to represent the
colours of the hues -

~~15~~ The air is probably of a blue
colour -

~~16~~ This morning 21st May
started on my friend Mr.
J. E. from India -
who has been at home a
great number of observations
for the long: H. K. G.

§ 177. Should not it be mention-
ed in the table of the Eclips.
of Jupiter's Sat. what the mag-
nifying power of the telescope
is by which they will be ob-
served & correspond to the
calculated - with a higher
magnifying power the Eclips
is sooner seen than with a less
Tell me what is the proportion
of the Diff. of line to the mag-
nifying power? and what
is the ^{best} power for this purpose?

§ 178. It would be fine to
tell the distance at which an
eclipse happens from the
body of Jupiter by which
the telescope would be pointed
to the place and the ob. be made
correct -

#49. Lord Bunsen's
has I have been informed
does not stand the air but
evaporates this will not take
place in water —

#50. Doctor Linné has two
pendulums suspended from
the upper part of the house
large lead balls a black
lead pencil touches a piece
of paper on which if the
house is moved by an Earth
quake the pencil will mark
the direction and nearly the
quantity of the shock.
This is the invention of the
a Gentleman of Naples

X
§ 51. Having an observation
of two eclipses of the same
Satellite at two different places
to find the difference of Longitude
without corresponding observations
Take the difference between
the calculated and observed times
which convert into Longitude

§ 52 Can two Springs be made
so as to be equally affected
by the same degree of heat
and cold? If so then two
bubbles may be constructed
~~to go one~~ to move the
contrary way the mean
of the two will be the true
time

~~152~~ The equal altitude of the
a star whose declination
is nearly equal to the complement
of the latitude —

~~153~~ A small error in obser-
vation from the elliptical
form of the horizon —

~~154~~ To find the angle which
a distant object makes
with the horizon, being
if possible the same under
by means of a plummet
perpendicularly over the
object then by calculation
find the same azimuth
which is the bearing
of the place this is much
easier to be depended on
than the compass —

~~156~~ Whether it is a quarter
west longitude of the River
from the Western side least
liable to error in the sector.

157. The Astronomer Royal at
Paris lately wrote to Doctor
Maskelyne that he, O. M.,
did not know the date of his own
observatory —

~~158~~ By a Good Sector and
watch the Longitude may
be found in General about
within 10 to 15 miles —

159. The best line to connect
the Depressions of Long. In between
the Observatories of France

and England is to be made
next July 1787. The French

Astronomers are to be in Eng-
land but have been refused leave to
take Instruments into the Kingdom

~~Feb.~~ Was any be made to
unite with water by the
intervention of the Vegetable
a Malt

~~Feb.~~ What are the best transpa-
rent colours? Specimens of
all the Colours dyed with
various juices

~~Feb.~~ Is the vibration of the
air ^{brasses} cause such an effect
on the ear, what a strange
noise is made by the conse-
quence of touching the tympanum
with the hand - a
clap of thunder

~~Feb.~~ Will not this object be
a little devoted in Mr.
Nisbet's telescope?

~~St. M. P.~~ says that Mr
Hemphill's party had done
with the road for nothing.

~~St. M. P.~~ Is there any method
of removing the Earth from
road when it has been milled
in the place?

~~St. M. P.~~ This day visited
scaffold which is now in
repairing. An Estimate
for the scaffold as the
specie plan was given is
at 300 £ the lowest. A
Basket maker engaged
to make a scaffold with
resorts. Stain of Basket work
for 20 £ which he has
executed at about 25 but
shows it to prove a head

by which he will clear a
good deal of money, I intend to
the spindle of the creation over.

X ~~My~~ My paper on which an
agreement is written may
be stamped at the office after
words provided it be present-
ed in 21 Days after such
agreement.

It is said that Mr. Smith
gave a number of large
and small operations and
then I wish you to see what
by list ~~of~~ you will get
each other. This is a ~~list~~
by Mr. Watson not by Mr.
Case for a small operation
must be a ~~list~~ of ~~the~~
and therefore if that would
will answer any large operations
since they allowed list of products
without issue.

~~477~~ Saw at Mr. Galway's a
circular saw for cutting out
Ends of wood for telescopes.

~~478~~ The best work is now
performed with the tool
in the Lake, no potash
paper for or made use of

~~479~~ The circular saw is said
to be an old invention -

~~480~~ There was an error of an
hour in the calculation of
the transit of Mercury in
May 1786.

~~481~~ The best time with brass
14 parts come to one part
just this is said to be the
proportion in the Dublin & some
other - Common Kilm is 3 to 2

This Day the 30th May
the King went to the House of
Commons and prorogued the Parli-
ament. Why are the Dutch Jews
said on his return and not
while he goes to the house?

~~482~~ The best earth carry out
the Part to the brickmakers
The London are separated from
the small the former is made
the fine the latter is mixed
with the best clay and
green that grey when both
bricks -

~~483~~ A brick kiln in Devon
Shire was by the weakness
of the iron destroyed and was
obliterated by the blowing up of
Gun powder.

~~§ 71.~~ Saw at Mr. Galway
circular Saw for cutting
curbs of wood for telescopes

~~§ 72.~~ The brass work is
finished with the tool
in the Lath, no polishing
paper for or made use of

~~§ 73.~~ The circular Saw is said
to be an old invention -

~~§ 74.~~ There was an error of an
hour in the calculation of
the transit of Mercury in
May 1756.

~~§ 75.~~ The best lime which comes
14 parts come to one part
fuel. This is said to be the
proportion in the Dublin & some
other - Common Fuel is 3 to 2

74. This Day the 30th May
the King went to the Board of
peace and prosecuted the Duke
of Devon. Why are the Duke's
friends on his return and not
while he goes to the house?

75. The Dutch earth carry out
the Dutch to the brickmakers
The Combs are separated from
the small the former is put
the fire, the latter is mixed
with the brick clay and
gives that grey when taken
bricks -

76. A brick kiln in Devon
there was by the invention
of the steam bellows and was
able to be blown up with
gunpowder

1779. An honest trader view
in the way of business
Whom hath note, can the
prosperous have the note
by law? — no —

To find the breadth of
the plane spectrum
the Newtonian telescope
As the great Dist. Great
Mirror. Diam. :: Semic.
great mirror : breadth of the
plane spectrum.

Ex:

M. Murrhells New Tel.
ft. feet feet
10 : 4 : 2 : 2.4

~~§§~~ The Difference of Lengths
between a Telescope ~~with~~
with a concave and convex
eye glass is three times the
Focal Distance of the Eye
Glass — ~~wood~~

X
~~§§~~ Marble put a specimen into
two bottles at the rate pro-
bably of 1 lb. to a quart
This tends to give the Marble
a betterness it therefore saves
space. It also gives it a
brassy quality —

X
§§1. It is probable that England
and France may one day
be joined by the accumulation
of sand banks which are
found to increase —

~~§§~~ Fine Glass in Encyclopedia
Brit. Ichthyologia —

~~§§§~~ If the body in clothes are
burnt with aqua fortis pour
on some bit of paper

§§ The velocity of the Ganges
is from 3 to 7 miles per hour
greatest in the rainy season

§§§ The section of a straight
river is an ellipse but
of a winding river an
a kind of obtuse angled tri-
angle shelving on the convex
and deep on the concave
side.

§§§ What is the best form
of a Baker's oven? —

1.
§ 57. There is no inconvenience
in attending a hospital at all
the Hospitals abroad they
are built in the form
of a square with a stair
round, by this means the
apartments are commu-
nicate with each other and
consequently infectious
diseases are propagated through
the whole Hospital
The patients in one room
are disturbed by the cries
in an adjacent apartment
The Difficulty of removing the

§§§ In button metal the
proportion of the silver to the
copper is 1 to 45 or 64 —

§§§. When drawing plates under
at Lyons have been at-
tempted in vain in England
not known whether cast
forged — Small wire is
drawn by the hand, when
large by a machine —
Different forms —

§§§. It is said that button
metal of wire is added to the phosphor
in the Phil: fire machines
Some say Sulphur —

~~—~~

~~§§§~~ Cutting paper-work better
done with a little hand machine

~~§§§~~ The cones at Chesham
are built of logs of timber
on land the greatest here
is the highest They
are loaded with Fuzes
and floated with corks
which are cut away when
the cone sinks — The
cones ^{are} afterwards filled
with stones.

§§§ In the experiment of
the powdered resin thrown
on an Electro-phorus with
one with a negative another
with a positive jar fine
sped — sometimes both effects
from one positive jar —

~~178~~. To separate Silver from
Copper by a menstruum. ~~Method.~~
Does not act on the copper

~~179~~. Sap. green is now made
from Lettuce —

~~180~~. If mastic Varnish is
be ground with Sugar of
lead and ~~the~~ Linseed oil
it forms a composition
which is much admired
by the Painters —

— Gum Mastic - Sugar of
lead or lead lead - but
to boil the lead in the
Linseed oil then add the
Varnish - This is called
Gumshin - its properties
Durability - Transparency
also body —

496. Vegetable green -
Elder leaves - planting
Paris ground with Dryme
set - There is probably
no occasion for planting
Paris -

497. It is affirmed that the
German language &
the Greek are originally
the same - A Greek
work can be translated
almost word for word
into German -

498. Aristotle's remark
of the resemblance between
the sounds of certain ancient
languages and the Greek, Vegetables
cannot determine any thing

with certainty concerning
the pronunciation of the Greek
Voyels - all all, what they
had he in view - The room
of the Bust Day and Sept Day
are totally deficient -

999. A method of Subliming
plate from the school of
arts by Smith has lately
been found of great use at
Birmingham -

1000. Best methods of giving
colours during the course of
a lecture -

~~1001~~ In weighing anchors
there are two boats employed
there have a tube thro' the
middle of the bottom thro' the

cable paper. Its function is
by the means much greater
than value on the side or end

902. As being one of the
most important of all things
from 216 end upwards —

903. A wheel to move
round by lamps

904.



904. A No. 1 on a lamp
machine may be
mounted round by
a paper case representing
some fit device

905. If the hands are washed in vitriolic acid and exposed to the sun the hands will not suffer any harm this is ascribed by the author of Chemical Magnets.

906. A piece of ore tried by wrapping a little of it in paper and moving it on the candle of tallow is iron. It sparkles. Sulphur is known by the smell. Hold the powder in the flame it will ascend. Be attracted by the magnet. Calc is manifested.

907. Small bellows for a laboratory
908. ~~Small~~ ~~bellows~~ for melting
red wax &c.

908. Silver solder is composed of silver and brass. Proceed by melting. Dissolve a little Borax in water by rubbing it on a wet stone or marble with the wet thumb end of the piece to be soldered and lay a small bit of the solder on the upper part direct the flame of the blow pipe on it supplied by charcoal. The Borax promotes the joining of the metals.

909. A mechanical method for determining the field of a microscope is to make marks on the table on each side where the extension of the field appear to meet the table, this can be compared with the field of any other

microscope

970. The Divisions of a scale
are blackened by rubbing
the scale with Lamp Black.

971. Any Alkaline Salt will
extract the colour from Vegetables

972. The Nitrous acid may be
made to dissolve any equal
weight of Silver whereas
the Nitrous acid will not dissolve
more than $\frac{1}{5}$ of it. — This
contradicts the common table
of affinities

973. When Tin and Silver are
mixed is is whimsy difficult
to separate them by lead
add a small quantity of
Copper and the separation is
easily effected

914. Arsenic is poisonous only
from its being so easily
volatilized it then affects
the coats of the Stomach —

915. In the calcination of lead
the scale may be made to
put on all the different colours
the palest yellow is prepared
in this way —

916. Vell. and oil of olives
with light a match —

X
917. The Climate in Pro-
vincia is so temperate
that the inhabitants
have no fires nor even
fire places in any rooms
except the Kitchen — There
any ever falls from May
1 till September —

#48. From lead and silver
silver can be extracted
The process is this!
A test is made of purest
bone ash this is brought
up with water in an
iron hoop - a bush of
a carriage wheel with
an axle. It is made a
little hollow - The bone
ash lead and silver are
mixed with ^{ing}
the proportion of ^{to}
put into a crucible and
received ~~in~~ in a
crucible this is afterward
melted into an ingot
The test is put into the
furnace and when brought

to a red the magnet or a piece
is put into on the middle
of the test, it soon melts
the heat is raised, if the material
consist of silver and ~~lead~~^{flavour}
by the lead is in lines, but
is converted into a very thin
clear fluid which is absorbed
by the test, and the silver
left behind. During the
separation and absorption
of the lead it flows over
the silver towards the test
The silver when freed of lead
puts on a beautiful pale
yellowish colour - flashes like
the Aurora Borealis, and
when there is a great quan-
tity of metal like lightning
and from it. It takes a byme
time

most arrange. Like argon
gas. Just before it is condensed
entirely cold, there is some
condensation of the lead returning.
Water is sprinkled on the
test to prevent this. Any
quantity of water may be
poured on fluid silver with
out occasioning an explo-
sion - A few drops on copper
or cast iron cannot be
dangerous explosion -

The silver obtained this way
is rendered very pure by melting
it in a crucible - The test
absorbs hardly any part of
the silver. A cube of the metal
made use of in this process

~~is rendered very pure by melting~~

is sold for about 20. Shill.
to the large refiners - The lead
brings 14 Shill. The silver con-
sequently six, that is one
ounce of silver in the Cu. -
In lead there is almost
always a quantity of tin
which it is extremely dif-
ficult to separate as metal.
This must some times be
skreamed off. It is the case
of tin is pretty, to a point
the fusion of this, and in
order to verify it, red lead
is added. It is remarkable
that tin is the most easily
found of all the metals and
the most difficult to verify
The test absorbs the glass of
tin also - The test has been

919. During the American
war Two thousand stand
of rifled arms were made
for Government at Birmingham
and 5000 at the same time
for the Americans!!

~~920.~~ The more fresh air passes
of the surface of the metal
on the lathe the more exactly
the operation is performed.

~~921.~~ It is true or a given
quantity of heat that pro-
duces the effect? in softening
on Metals?

922. The lines track of
England is much more
than of Scotland but
can not make so great
an appearance, it is all

sold at home - the Scotch
line is supported -

- When the bounty was
first granted for woollen
manufacture in Scotland
the amount of the whole
manufacture was 300,000
It has since to 900,000
+ 923. It is extremely proba-
ble that the French have
have our East Indian
settlements in view by
encouraging the Dutch
civil war -

+ 924. A Scotsman's objection
to the first proposition
by entering the French to
the same business they

have far outdone the Scots
but grant them every thing
and they will do nothing

~~925~~ This day Sunday
July took a walk Mr. Tard
on a rising ground from
a number of shore pebbles
an extent of many acres
is covered with them to the
very surface, in many
places there is some very
vegetation - Has not the
sea covered all this part
of the country?

100 miles West of London
926. The Queen's College
great hurricane in Boston
Coast on the 17th of
a phenomenon similar

to the Aurora borealis appears
the only difference was that
it was stationary - Different
colours -

~~927~~ 927. Fossil shells are found
in every part of the West
Indies at a great depth

928. The Sugar Mill consists
of a wood mill powered
by a wheel that is
with three cast iron cylinders
or rollers like a garden
roller about 1 to 2 inches
thick placed perpendicularly
The seeds are put just above
between two then sent below
the other two so that the mill
thrusts pieces the juice falls
into a trough with a gutter

which conveyed it to the East
— Cylinder about 20 inches
dia. and two feet long
only one set to a mill. —

929. Have the various writers
on Probability been of any
use to mankind? has
not a Negro, the same
notions of any moral
act as the most learned
European?

930. Suppose a hole made
in the bottom of a full
cylindrical vessel, the
bottom half an inch thick
the lower part of the
vessel dry, the quantity
of water discharge will
be less by a third than

when the hole is sealed

X
931 The sturdy peggus are
said to have boiled the
skin of the stolen sheep
in its skin this may
be done

X
932 The owners of a planta-
tion is always the more
acceptable to the owner the
less provisions and expenses
he is at. Various schemes
are taken on to cheat the
wretched negroes the bottom
of the ears in which the corn
is measured is made concave
below the sides are also
curved to lessen the quantity
In the English plantations
the negroes are transferable

In the French they are fixed to
the soil - Code Noir ascertain
exactly the Maximum of the
Labour and Minimization of
the pains very Negro
must have - No such laws
in favour of the English Slaves

933. The different systems
of Moral political &c
wisdom deserve to be Talked
of & Lubbed?

934. The small variation
in the barometer within
the tropics owing to the
Trade winds

935. - Montaigne is a poet
that courage is more preva-
lent or peculiar to cold
countries is not just -

936. This Day heard an excellent
sermon in Essex Street on
Impossibility - by John C-y
- Definition - Two extremes
many intermediate shades
- Ancient Heicism - modern -
both contrary to nature and
experience - Impossibility adds
to the character of the man of
business - John - Penitence -
- History affords many striking
examples - The sacred writings
- Samaritans and Levites -
Character of Jesus - kept
over Jerusalem - over the
Grave of Lazarus - Woman
behold thy son, behold
thy mother -

997. Monroqueen asserts that
Slavery is contrary to natural
reason, yet agreeable to the
natural reason of some coun-
tries. Is a contradiction -
what is natural reason? -

~~998.~~ Morris's works have a
bad tendency -

999. Why do not the Americans
show great affection of liberty
abolish Slavery in their
country by emancipating their
Slaves? -

1000. An objection to the
fusion of a Jacobinism
as demonstrated by Kant
by the Analyst - -

~~71~~ Most of the errors that
and in what manner in prose
and metaphysical writers
arise from the abuse of
words - Names - Possibilities &c

^x 72. Voltair, Hume and
other writers, on the subject
of Slavery have done much
mischief without intending
it.

~~73~~ "Necessitas" justum et lega-
cem profecti "Verum" is
an unnatural character -
- wants intelligibility -

~~74~~ "Verum" ^{was} unceram at
the death of his sons -

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Trade —
Budget amounts to 200,000
Value in goods estimated to
be amounting to 60,000 £
The number of ships in
the service of the East India
Company is 120

945. The length of the following
Voyages from London

To Madeira - Ten Days

To Gibraltar -

To Minorca

- Genoa

- Leghorn

- Naples

- Malta

- Smyrna

- Egypt -

- Levant -

- Coast of Guinea

- St Helena

- Cape of G. H.

- Ceylon

- Madras &c.

Coromandel Coast -

Canton -

Batavia -

out: — North — West — South

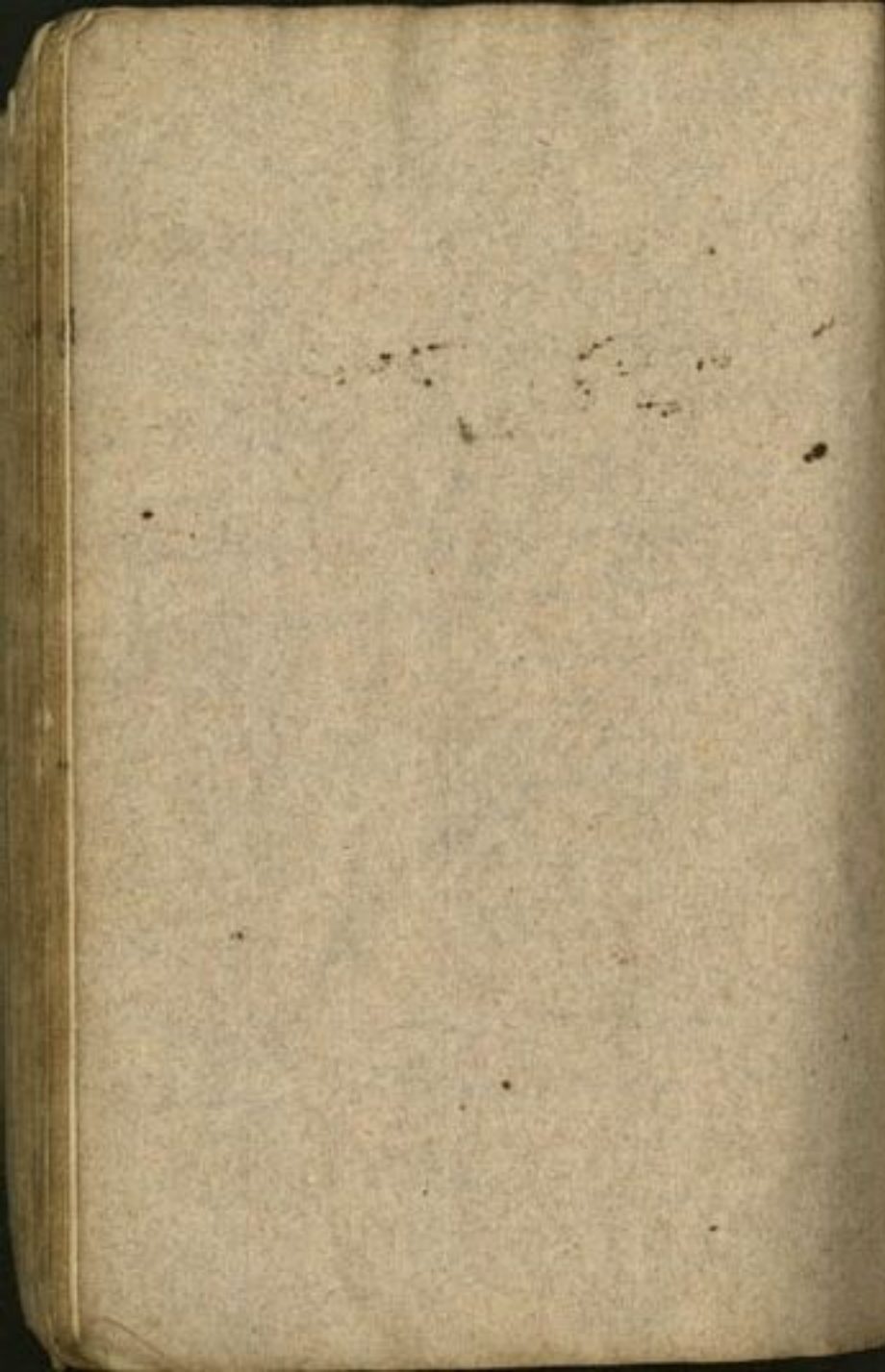
Grenada
 Barbadoes
 St Vincent
 Jamaica
 Br of Honduras
 Guernsey
 Florida
 Georgia
 Carolina
 Virginia
 Maryland
 Pennsylvania
 New York
 N. England
 N. Scotia
 N. Foundland
 Quebec —
 Acadia —
 Nova
 Cambridge
 Cronstad
 Bergen
 Amsterdam
 Amsterdam

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

~~745~~ Puyano Dispatched on
express from Buenos Ayres
and the continent of South
America to St. Jago de
Chile. The Indian population
is 13 days distance 700
Spanish Leagues 40 of
which are over the Andes
almost impassable, in
the winter.

927. Dialogues

Vitruvius — J. C. Mer
 Pliny — Buffon —
 Plutarch — Chatham —
 Aristarchus — H. K. Schlegel
 Cassin — Marlow —
 Plolomy — Copernicus —
 Livy = Robertson
 Euclid = Newton —
 Hannibal = Wolfe
 De Rozier — Macaulay
 Oursely = Hensley —
 Water — Steam
 Proust — Lavoisier
 Galen — Paracelsus



[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

~~746~~ What is the best mode
of purifying the Mineral
Alkali, or any of the Calche.

~~747~~ Pure air vegetated in
water is condensed less pure
and all the other airs more
pure by the operation —

750. Why does the ~~fire~~ sun
shining on a common
fire tend to put it out
Some think ~~that~~ it is
owing to this that fire
is generally burnt in cold
weather the warmer the
the less time the fire will
burn.

~~951~~ Case of any ~~Material~~
~~be added~~ ~~with~~ ~~except~~ ~~must~~
be reduced without addition &

952 ^{ca} Pendulums vibrate
in proportion to their
length without any re-
gard to weight, & they
should a demonstration of
gravity produce a slower
motion at the Equator?

953. The Thermometer
applied to the new Chrono-
meter can never show
their whole effects unless
the watch was regulated
previous to the application
of the thermometer.

~~954~~ The East India and
other long voyages perform
in less time now than
formerly? and are there fewer
ships lost now than formerly?
If this is answer'd in the
negative, what is the use of
the lunar observation?

955. New alarm. —

956. Continuance for keeping
the heat of a hot house
at nearly the same degree
this continuance will give
notice to the neighbour hood
when the fire is neglected

957. To raise a hundred wt with
as little fuel as possible

758. To find a language for
the different degrees and colors
of taste and smell —

759. The only red colour
which can be burnt into
gold at present known is
made by uniting a small
quantity of the solution of
Gold in aqua regia with a
solution of tin in aqua fortis.
The colours of Lake, Carmine
fly off with the heat —

Tin may be ground by
beating it a little and rubbing
it with a hammer, or melting
it and throwing it into
a wooden box —

~~941.~~ The various acid employ
in staining the red which
mentioned in the last article
must be of the forming kind
otherwise the color is so strong
the colour will not be good.

~~942.~~ I have what are ^{the} best
colours for painting on
glass and burning in soil!
are these colours as bright
as those simply laid on
the glass? —

942.

963. *Dysidrata* —

1. Marine Medicine
2. Staleh water oil
3. Sub. unbrute
4. Dag med. — ~~and up~~ —
5. To discharge Stain
6. Sugar and waterings
7. Ink with no acid with
Discharge
8. Antiseptic Gums
9. Phosphorus
10. Sympliciter Ink
11. To prevent rust
12. Marine Milk
13. Letter cement
14. Vegeto-Mineral Water
15. Sgellum Sol. blue eye
16. Treats cures the piles
app. water?
17. Sol. water fresh —

London March 1808

18. My printer

19.

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

~~John G. ...~~

[A single horizontal line of handwriting at the bottom of the page.]

The first of these is the
 fact that the population
 of the world is increasing
 at a rapid rate. This is
 due to a number of factors,
 including improved medical
 care, better nutrition, and
 a longer life expectancy.
 The second factor is the
 increasing demand for
 resources. As the population
 grows, the demand for
 food, water, and energy
 increases. This has led to
 environmental degradation
 and the depletion of natural
 resources. The third factor
 is the increasing inequality
 of income. In many
 countries, the rich are
 getting richer, while the
 poor are getting poorer.
 This has led to social
 unrest and conflict. The
 fourth factor is the
 increasing urbanization
 of the world. More and
 more people are living
 in cities, which has led
 to a number of problems,
 including air pollution,
 traffic congestion, and
 a lack of affordable
 housing. The fifth factor
 is the increasing
 globalization of the world.
 This has led to a number
 of problems, including
 the loss of local cultures
 and traditions, and the
 increasing influence of
 multinational corporations.
 These are the five main
 factors that are driving
 the world towards a
 more uncertain future.

96th. Silver or Gold medals
come to blacken the hands
or the Glass, this owing to
the copper in these metals
for when they are pure no
such effect follows —

~~97th~~ ^{Looking} The ~~blackness~~ ^{blackness} ~~worm~~ ^{worm} of the
Death-worm is said to be
owing to a certain he worm
biting the female —

~~98th~~ The blight or black in
corn is said to be owing
to the sun's rays being
concentrated by the drops of
rain or Dew on the corn —

~~99th~~ The difference between fowls
and birds is fowls carry
their young to food lands, but
food to their young — fowls

build their nests on the grounds
Birds on high —

~~968~~ The pigeon is said to be
the only foot which drinks
without raising its head to
smaller — what particular
structure of the throat renders
it necessary for birds to lift
their heads in drinking?

X
969. It is affirmed by
that a wren put on a hazel
spit will turn round of it self!!

~~970~~ Bolton and Watts Inqui-
ry at Black-pyew bridge. Mr. W.
Inch consumes three bushels
and a half of coals price
about 7 Shill. 6 pence. Mr. W.
is 2621 & 16 Shill. 6 pence.

The Engine goes right and
very Sundays excepted.

971. Publish her the advances
11 page open private Education
in every respect morals
excepted and yet a boy
private Education is generally
the most defiled at the
college.

972. New chemical Experiments
at Mr. M. D.

973. New method of preserving
pictures of Flowers.

974. *Verby* skin spots imitated
by a composition put into
the inside of a glass Jar
by Mrs. M. D.

~~975.~~ The small ^{white} maggots
in them are the worms of
flies very like the common
fly —

~~976.~~ It is asserted that if Gum
arabic be laid on the under
side of a leaf and paper
stuck on the Gum that
the leaf will be preserved for
any length of time —

977. *Tripe* is said to have no
thing remarkable. It was
put down one month by Doctor

Remember. It gives so lean and
weak as hardly to be able
to walk.

~~978~~ - To know from the
Glossary how many
times there will be in the
rod

979. Noctua made of wickerwood
was Salopian

980. Furnace of the same

~~981~~. What are the best
cuts for all sorts of che-
mical purposes

~~982~~ Can a nation become
bankrupt? - who is
the creditor

X.
983. When showing the
double cone - place a conic
cylinder first on the ruler -
to show that it demands -

X.
984. Magic Smelling bottle -
Fish - Magnet box - purple
ice - Philosophic and
Acolyptic machine - Magic
Acintu - Diagonal of a
glass - Anamorphoses -

North
Remains of Doctor Stewart
- cold - Sun feathers from the
cath -

~~Three of them
I give them from
Hutchings first to the
Church they have from
to so that they have
from them
of them that are
from the
from -~~

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right page]

925. Why does a fog which
appears of a bluish dirty
color change the sun red

926. Ferguson's Eclipsation
is constructed on a wrong
principle, and is only true
when the Eclipse is central

^x
927. Emerson was attacked
with regard to his Astronomy

928. What is the best method
of reducing smells and
tastes to a scale?—

929. A quantity of ice put over
the fire in a pot the pot
remains cool until the
ice is melted, a proof of latent
heat

~~990~~. The falsity of the com-
mon method of measuring
unequal sided limbs by taking
one fourth of the circumference
for the side of the square
(demonstrated from the 5th
Prop. 2^d book Euclid)

~~991~~. It is affirmed by some
clock makers that soft
pallets will wear best longer
than the harder.

~~992~~. A bit of brown paper
rubbed between the arm and
the body produces sparks
of Electricity upwards of two
inches

~~993~~. Some clock makers
their scepter such that the

More of the one perfect paper
where produced than the paper
of the other

~~994~~ In making Photothe
me in an open receiver
communications frequently take
place on the surface of
the water

~~994~~ White paper wetted
with the hand produces
much electricity —

995. What were the present
scallings of timber in the
London house Carpenter's yard
and by whom?

996. Some have thought to deter
mine the problem to find the
depth of a well, by the sound of
the stone from the bottom by

what they call a new method
bodies moving conformably in a
solid sphere & being done in the
same time as the arch —

997. Objection to the 10th Def.
of the 11th. "Curved is well
forward" —

998. An Algebraic expression
is sometimes mistaken for
a demonstration —

999. Ships of the same build
and mould very often
differ widely in their sailing
The manner of loading or
position of the ballast is
one cause —

1000. In the first part of
the process of the distilla-
tion of phlogiston from the
Vul. and rem. with the Phlog.
of the Chaucet and iron &c

Paper Sulphuric —

End of the 11th vol.

Wm. Luffkins

Conf. of the ...

2

12
10
8
6
4
2

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

Account of the
River of the
South Sea
by James
Cook Esq
in the Years
1769, 1770, 1771
and 1772
London
Printed by
W. Woodcock
in Pall Mall
1772

15
James
Cook

12. Fleet Street
London

75. Bow Church St

New Burlington Street
and next Swallow Street
14. 14

10 56. 20 = 67 39 $\frac{1}{2}$

— 57 20 = 67 48 $\frac{1}{2}$

— 58 20 = 67 56

4 14 = 10 59. 36

10, 57 20 = 68° 00' Lond

1. 27. 30 — 59. 49

20 30 — 59 38

29 30 59 26

26. 46 — 1 31. 23

Let noon. 4. 3

Calcut. 4. 2

Age Crown *neural*
Brighten *Smithfield*

11.21

Hand of John ...
3 ...



